

**REVISED SCHEME OF STUDIES FOR LLB (5-YEAR) PROGRAM  
AS PER HEC-UG-POLICY 2023  
(EFFECTIVE FROM FALL 2023 ONWARDS)**



**DEPARTMENT OF LAW  
UNIVERSITY OF MALAKAND  
DIR LOWER, KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA, PAKISTAN**

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**MINUTES OF THE BOARD OF STUDIES  
DEPARTMENT OF LAW  
UNIVERSITY OF MALAKAND**

**Subject: Minutes of the 3<sup>rd</sup> BOS department of Law UOM**

In pursuance to notification No. UOM/LAW/2023/119 dated October, 09, 2023 a meeting of the third board of Studies, faculty of law was held in Department of Law University of Malakand on 10 October 2023 at 11:00 am. The meeting started with the recitation of the Holy Quran by Dr. Lutfullah. After recitation, the convener Prof. Dr. Rashid Ahmad welcome all the members. The following members attended the meeting:

1. Professor Dr.Rashid Ahmad Convener/Dean
2. Mr. Ashraf Ali Associate Professor AWKUM
3. Dr. Lutfullah Associate Professor University of Swat
4. Mr. Qaisar Ahmad associate Professor GPG College Thana
5. Ms. Shazia Lecturer GPG College Batkhela
6. Mr. Khurshid Alam Incharge, Department of Law UOM
7. Dr. Bahadar Ali Lecturer Department of Law UOM
8. Mr. Imran Khan, Lecturer Department of Law UOM
9. Ms. Parveen Gul Lecturer Department of Law UOM

The convener then allowed HOD department of law to present the formal agenda as under:

**Agenda-1: Revised scheme of studies for LLB (5-Year) program as per HEC-UG-Policy 2023**

The agenda was presented by the HOD and all the components were thoroughly discussed. After detailed deliberation and discussion, the BOS recommended the scheme of Studies with detailed courses with the suggestion to allocate proper course codes to all subjects and for outside departments name and code of the subject “LLB 111 Introduction to law” would be “LLB 124 LAW”.

**Agenda-2: Replacement of courses of “Administrative law I & II” with “Law of Evidence I & II”**

The board thoroughly discussed the above agenda item and recommended to move the “Law of Evidence-I” from 7<sup>th</sup> semester to 9<sup>th</sup> semester by replacing “Administrative Law-I” in 9<sup>th</sup> semester and to move the “Law of Evidence-II” from 8<sup>th</sup> semester to 10<sup>th</sup> semester by replacing “Administrative Law-II” in 10<sup>th</sup> semester”.

**Agenda-3: Nomination of two members of each board of studies comprised in the faculty to be nominated by board of studies.**

The Board recommended Mr. Khurshid Alam and Ms. Parveen Gul as members of board of faculty.

**The meeting end with vote of thanks.**

S. No.	Name	Designation	University/Collage	Signature
01	Prof. Dr. Rashid Ahmad	Convener/ Dean	University of Malakand	
02	Mr. Khurshid Alam	Incharge	Department of Law, University of Malakand	
03	Mr. Ashraf Ali	Associate Professor/Principal	Law Department Abdul Wali Khan university, Mardan	
04	Dr. Lutfullah	Associate Professor/HOD	Deptt of Sharia & Law, University of Swat	
05	Mr. Qaisar Ahmad	Associate Professor	G.P.G College, Thana	
06	Ms. Shazia	Lecturer	GPGC Batkhela	
07	Dr. Bahadar Ali	Lecturer	Department of Law, University of Malakand	
08	Ms. Parveen Gul	Lecturer	Department of Law, University of Malakand	
09	Mr. Imran khan	Lecturer	Department of Law, University of Malakand	

**MINUTES OF BOARD OF FACULTY  
DEPARTMENT OF LAW  
UNIVERSITY OF MALAKAND**

**Subject: Minutes of the 3<sup>rd</sup> BOF department of Law UOM**

In pursuance to notification No. UOM/LAW/2023/121 dated 20 October 2023 a meeting of the third board of faculty, faculty of law was held in department of law university of Malakand on Monday 23 October 2023 at 11:00 am. The meeting started with the recitation of the Holy Quran by Prof. Dr. Arab Naz. After recitation, the convener welcome all the members. The following members attended the meeting:

1. Prof. Dr. Rashid Ahmad, Convener/Dean
2. Prof. Dr. Arab Naz, Director Academics
3. Prof. Dr. Qaiser Khan, Nominee of the Academic Council
4. Dr. Murad Ali, Assistant Professor, Nominee of the Academic Council
5. Mr. Ashraf Ali, Associate Professor, Subject Expert
6. Dr. Lutfullah, Associate Professor, Subject Expert
7. Mr. Khurshid Alam, Nominee Board of Studies
8. Ms. Parveen Gul, Nominee Board of Studies
9. Dr. Aftab Ali Shah, Director QEC.

The convener then allowed HOD department of law to present the formal agenda as under:

**Agenda-1: revised scheme of studies for LLB (5-Year) program as per HEC-UG-Policy 2023**

The agenda was perestend by the HOD and all the components were thoroughly discussed. After detailed deliberation and discussion, the BOF recommended the scheme of study with detailed courses with the following recommendations:

1. Uniform format shall be made for all the course
2. The title shall be inline with HEC titles as available

**Agenda-2: Course of Law for General Education Cluster.** The board unanimously approved the design of law for other departments with Course Code “LLB 124 LAW” and recommended for onward Academic Council.

**The meeting end with vote of thanks.**

Names and Signatures of members:



DEPARTMENT OF LAW  
UNIVERSITY OF MALAKAND  
AT CHAKDARA DIR (L)  
KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA



Ref.No.UOM/LAW/2023/

Dated: 23/10/2023

S. No.	Name	Designation	University/Collage	Signature
01	Prof. Dr. Rashid Ahmad	Convener/ Dean	University of Malakand	
02	Prof. Dr. Arab Naz	Director Academics	Department of Sociology, University of Malakand	
03	Prof. Dr. Qaisar Khan	Nominee Academic Council	Department of English, University of Malakand	
04	Mr. Ashraf Ali	Associate Professor/ Subject Expert	Law Department Abdul Wali Khan university, Mardan	
05	Dr. Lutfullah	Associate Professor/ Subject Expert	Deptt of Sharia & Law, University of Swat	 23/10/23
06	Dr. Murad Ali	Assistant Professor/ Nominee Academic Council	Department of Political Science, UOM	
07	Mr. Khurshid Alam	Nominee Board of Studies	Department of Law, University of Malakand	
08	Ms. Parveen Gul	Nominee Board of Studies	Department of Law, University of Malakand	
09	Dr. Aftab Ali Shah	Director QEC	University of Malakand	
10		Director ORIC	University of Malakand	

## SCHEME OF STUDIES

This final draft is fully in line with the HEC standardized format/ scheme of studies for integrated curricula for Bachelor's Degree Programmes.

### Eligibility Criteria:

1. F.A / F.Sc or equivalent with Minimum 45% Marks; and
2. 50% Marks in LAT test (Conducted by HEC and Pakistan Bar Council)

## **STANDARDIZED TEMPLATE / SCHEME OF STUDIES FOR FIVE-YEAR LLB DEGREE PROGRAMME**

### **Structure:**

<b>Sr.</b>	<b>Categories</b>	<b>Number of Course Min-Max</b>	<b>Credit Hours Min-Max</b>
1	General Education	12	30
2	Allied Courses	4	12
3	Major Courses	36	108
4	Elective	4	12
5	Capstone Project/Thesis	1	3
6	Field Experience/Internship	1	3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>168</b>

- Total numbers of Credit Hours            168
- Duration    5 Years
- Semester duration                            16 - 18 weeks
- Semesters                                        10
- Course Load per Semester            15-18 Cr. Hrs
  
- Number of courses per semester       5-6

## FRAMEWORK FOR LLB (5-YEAR) PROGRAMME

Compulsory Courses Undergraduate Policy 2023		Allied Courses		Discipline Specific Major Course	
12 Courses		4 Courses		42 Courses	
30 Credit Hours		12 Credit Hours		126 Credit Hours	
Subject	Cr. Hrs	Subject	Cr. Hrs	Subject	Cr. Hrs
1. Functional English	3	1. Constitutiona	3	1. Introduction to Law	3
2. Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	2	2. Constitutional Law –I (UK)	3	2. Legal system of Pakistan	3
3. Pushto/Urdu	2	3. Human Rights	3	3. Law of Torts-I	3
4. Quantitative Reasoning-I (Mathematics)	3	4. Logic and Reasoning	3	4. Islamic Jurisprudence-I	3
5. Information and Communication Technologies (ICT)	3			5. Law of Contract-I	3
6. Introduction to Expository Writing	3			6. Law of Contract-II	
7. Islamic Studies	2			7. Law of Torts-II	3
8. General Science/ Basic Physics	3			8. Islamic Jurisprudence-II	3
9. Quantitative Reasoning-II (Statistics)	3			9. Jurisprudence-I	3
10. Entrepreneurship	2			10. Constitutional Law-III (Pakistan)	3
11. Introduction to Political Science/Introductio n to sociology/Introducti on to psychology	2			11. Islamic Personal Law-I	3
12. Civic and Community Engagements	2			12. Criminal Law-I	3
				13. Law of Property	3
				14. Jurisprudence-II	
				15. Corporate Law	3
				16. Land Laws	3
				17. Islamic Personal Law-II	3
				18. Criminal Law-II	3
				19. Public International Law-I	3
				20. Constitutional History of Pakistan	3
				21. Civil Procedure-I	3
				22. Criminal Procedure-I	3
				23. Law of Evidence-I	3
				24. Legal Drafting-I	3
				25. Public International Law-II	3
				26. Equity and Specific Relief	3
				27. Civil Procedure-II	3
				28. Criminal Procedure-II	3
				29. Law of Evidence-II	3
				30. Legal Drafting-II	3
				31. Administrative	3



				Law-I	
				32. Research Methods	3
				33. Legal Ethics and Moot Cases	3
				34. Medical and Forensic Laws	3
				35. Administrative Law-II	3
				36. Interpretation of Statutes	3
				37. Capstone Project/Internship	3
				38. Research project	3
	<b>30</b>		<b>12</b>		<b>114</b>

<b>Elective Courses within the Major</b>	
<b>4 Courses</b>	
<b>12 Credit Hours</b>	
<b>Subject: Each Subject carries 3 Cr.Hrs</b>	<b>Cr.Hrs</b>
<p><b>Note: Any Four of the following elective courses having 3 credit hours will be offered by the department subject to availability of the concerned teachers.</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Banking Laws</li> <li>2. Consumer Protection Laws</li> <li>3. Insurance Laws</li> <li>4. Islamic Commercial Laws</li> <li>5. Labour Laws</li> <li>6. Law and Development</li> <li>7. Law and Energy</li> <li>8. Media Laws</li> <li>9. Islamic Legal Maxims</li> <li>10. Public Interest Litigation</li> <li>11. Civil Service Laws in Pakistan</li> <li>12. Refugee Law</li> <li>13. Clinical Legal Education</li> <li>14. Conflict of Laws</li> <li>15. Custom and Tariff Laws</li> <li>16. E-Commerce Law</li> <li>17. Election Laws</li> <li>18. Gender and Law</li> <li>19. International Economic Law</li> <li>20. International Institutions</li> <li>21. International Trade Law</li> <li>22. Local and Special Laws</li> <li>23. Mergers and Acquisitions</li> <li>24. Securities Regulation</li> <li>25. Shipping and Admiralty Laws</li> <li>26. Taxation Laws</li> <li>27. Telecommunication Laws</li> <li>28. Anti-Terrorism Laws in Pakistan</li> <li>29. Intellectual property laws</li> <li>30. Environmental Laws</li> <li>31. Alternate Dispute Resolution</li> <li>32. International Humanitarian Laws</li> <li>33. Minor Acts</li> </ol>	<b>12</b>

Semester-I				
Codes	Title of the Courses	Cr. Hrs.	Marks	Remarks
ENG 101	Functional English	3	100	Gen.Edu
PSC 116	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	2	50	Gen.Edu
ISL 113	Seerah and its Contemporary application سیرت رسول ﷺ اور اس کی عصری معنویت	2	50	Gen.Edu
QR 101	Quantitative Reasoning-I (Mathematics)	3	100	Gen.Edu
LLB 111	Introduction to Law	3	100	Major
CS 110	Information and Communication Technologies (ICT)	3	100	Gen.Edu
<b>Total</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>500</b>	
Semester-II				
Codes	Title of the Courses	Cr. Hrs.	Marks	Remarks
ENG 102	Introduction to Expository Writing	3	100	Gen.Edu
ISL 112	Islamic Studies	2	50	Gen.Edu
LLB 121	Law of Torts-I	3	100	Major
LLB 122	Legal system of Pakistan	3	100	Major
GS 117/ PHYS 111	General Science/ Physics	3	100	Gen.Edu
QR 102	Quantitative Reasoning-II (Statistics)	3	100	Gen.Edu
<b>Total</b>		<b>17</b>	<b>550</b>	
Semester-III				
Codes	Title	Cr. Hrs.	Marks	Remarks
MGT 215	Entrepreneurship	2	50	Gen.Edu
LLB 211	Constitutional law-I (UK)	3	100	Major
LLB 212	Islamic Jurisprudence-I	3	100	Allied
LLB 213	Law of Contract-I	3	100	Major
LLB 214	Law of Torts-II	3	100	Major
PSC 112/ SOC 116/ PSY 113	Introduction to Political Science/Introduction to Sociology/Introduction to Psychology	2	100	Gen.Edu
<b>Total</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>550</b>	
Semester-IV				
Codes	Title of the Courses	Cr. Hrs.	Marks	Remarks
LLB 221	Islamic Jurisprudence-II	3	100	Major
LLB 222	Human Rights	3	100	Allied
LLB 223	Constitutional Law-II (US)	3	100	Allied
SOC 114	Civic and Community Engagements	2	50	Gen.Edu

LLB 224	Islamic Personal Law –I	3	100	Major
LLB 225	Law of Contract-II	3	100	Major
	<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>550</b>	
<b>Semester-V</b>				
<b>Codes</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Cr Hrs</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
LLB 311	Jurisprudence I	3	100	Major
LLB 312	Islamic Personal Law –II	3	100	Major
LLB 313	Criminal Law I	3	100	Major
LLB 314	Constitutional Development of Pakistan	3	100	Major
LLB 315	Corporate Law	3	100	Major
LLB 316	Logic and Reasoning	3	100	Allied
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>600</b>	
<b>Semester-VI</b>				
<b>Codes</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Cr Hrs</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
LLB 321	Criminal Law-II	3	100	Major
LLB 322	Land Laws	3	100	Major
LLB 323	Law of Property	3	100	Major
LLB 324	Constitutional Law-III (Pakistan)	3	100	Major
LLB 325	Jurisprudence –II	3	100	Major
	<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>500</b>	
<b>Semester-VII</b>				
<b>Codes</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Cr Hrs</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
LLB 411	Civil Procedure Code-I	3	100	Major
LLB 412	Criminal Procedure Code- I	3	100	Major
LLB 413	Legal Drafting-I	3	100	Major
LLB 414	Administrative Law I	3	100	Major
LLB 415	International Law I	3	100	Major
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>600</b>	
<b>Semester-VIII</b>				
<b>Codes</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Cr Hrs</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
LLB 421	Equity and Specific Relief Act	3	100	Major
LLB 422	CPC II	3	100	Major
LLB 423	CrPC II	3	100	Major
LLB 424	Legal Drafting-II	3	100	Major
LLB 425	Administrative law II	3	100	Major
LLB 426	International law II	3	100	Major
	<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>500</b>	
LLB 427	Field Work/Internship after completion of 8 <sup>th</sup> Semester	3	100	Major

<b>Semester-IX</b>				
<b>Codes</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Cr. Hrs.</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
511	Law of Evidence-I	3	100	Major
512	Medical and Forensic Laws	3	100	Major
513	Elective-I	3	100	Elective Course within the Major
514	Elective-II	3	100	Elective Course within the Major
515	Research Methods	3	100	Major
516	Moot Court & Professional Ethics	3	100	Major
		<b>18</b>	<b>600</b>	
<b>Semester-X</b>				
<b>Codes</b>	<b>Title of the Courses</b>	<b>Cr Hrs</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
521	Law of Evidence II	3	100	Major
522	Elective-III	3	100	Elective Course within the Major
523	Elective-IV	3	100	Elective Course within the Major
524	Interpretation of statutes	3	100	Major
525	Research Project/Capstone Project	3	100	Major
		<b>15</b>	<b>500</b>	

## Course of Law for General Education Cluster

**LLB 124**

**LAW**

**Credit Hours: 02**

**Course Description**

This will be an introductory course for newly admitted students about the nature and sources of law, both Western and Islamic. It will cover definitions, functions and purposes of law, territorial nature of law, legal concepts of rights, property, persons etc.

**Course Contents**

- Definitions of law
- Sources of law (both western i.e. Custom, Precedent, Legislation and Islamic sources i.e. Quran, Sunnah, Ijma and Qiyas)
- Functions and purposes of law
- Kinds of Law
- Basic concept of administration of justice
- Basic concepts and distinction between civil and criminal law
- Basic concepts of rights, property, persons etc.
- Basic definitions and introductory concepts of Constitutional Law i.e. State, government, fundamental rights, human rights, amendment, Act, Ordinance etc

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Sir Jhon Salmond. *Jurisprudence*, Pakistan: PLD, 2006
2. V.D. Mahajan. *Jurisprudence*, Pakistan: Easter Law Book House, 2006
3. Denning, Lord. *The Discipline of Law*. London: Butterworths, 1979.
4. Dworkin, Ronald. *Taking Rights Seriously*. London: Duckworth, 1977.
5. Posner, Richard A. *Overcoming Law*. (reprint) Delhi: Universal, 2007.

**YEAR-1 SEMESTER-I**

**LLB 111 INTRODUCTION TO LAW**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**Course Description**

This will be an introductory course for newly admitted students about the nature and sources of law, both Western and Islamic. It will cover definitions, functions and purposes of law, territorial nature of law, legal concepts of rights, property, persons etc.

**Course Contents**

- Definitions of law
- Sources of law (both western i.e. Custom, Precedent, Legislation and Islamic sources i.e. Quran, Sunnah, Ijma and Qiyas)
- Functions and purposes of law
- Kinds of Law
- Basic concept of administration of justice
- Basic concepts and distinction between civil and criminal law
- Basic concepts of rights, property, persons etc.
- Basic definitions and introductory concepts of Constitutional Law i.e. State, government, fundamental rights, human rights, amendment, Act, Ordinance etc.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Sir Jhon Salmond. *Jurisprudence*, Pakistan: PLD, 2006
2. V.D. Mahajan. *Jurisprudence*, Pakistan: Easter Law Book House, 2006
3. Denning, Lord. *The Discipline of Law*. London: Butterworths, 1979.
4. Dworkin, Ronald. *Taking Rights Seriously*. London: Duckworth, 1977.

5. Posner, Richard A. *Overcoming Law*. (reprint) Delhi: Universal, 2007.

**ENG 101 Functional English**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**PSC 116 Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan**

**Credit Hours: 02**

**PSH 101/ UR 112 Pushto/Urdu**

**Credit Hours: 02**

**QR 101 Quantitative Reasoning-1**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**CS 110 Information and Communication Technologies (ICT)**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**YEAR-1 SEMESTER-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**LLB 112 INTRODUCTION TO LEGAL SYSTEM OF PAKISTAN**

**Course Description**

This course aims to give students a good knowledge of the Pakistani Legal System. It covers the historical background of the legal system, the role of the legislature and the court system in Pakistan. The composition and functions of the Parliament and the Provincial Assemblies, the judicial system of Pakistan including the court structure and the judicial process.

**Course Contents**

- State Structure
- Federal Structure
- Provincial
- Parliamentary Democracy
- Supremacy Parliament
- Legislation
- Cabinet
- Provincial Legislation
- Judicial System of Pakistan
- Civil and Criminal Court Structure

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Justice Muhammad Munir, *The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan*, Lahore: PLD Publishers, 1999.
2. Karim, (R) Justice Fazal, *Access to Justice in Pakistan*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2003.
3. Mannan, M. A. *The Superior Courts of Pakistan*. Lahore: Zafar Law, 1973.
4. Rizvi, Shabbar Raza. *Constitutional Law of Pakistan*, (2<sup>nd</sup> re. edn) Lahore: Vanguard Books, 2005.

5. Shah, Justice (R) Nasim Hassan, *Essays and Addresses on Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System*. Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, 1999.
6. The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act, 1973 with Rules.

### **LLB 113 LAW OF TORTS – I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

#### **Course Description**

The object of this course is to acquaint the students of LL.B with the foundation of Civil Law. Torts is the common law of England. It deals with the violation of Rights and Its restoration. This course contains the basic concepts in the law of torts which deal with the rights and obligations of private parties arising out of civil wrongs. The course will include an in-depth study of the modern law of torts as to what is a tort what are its constituent elements. What are the defenses available against torts? What are the disabilities of individuals as to who can sue and who cannot, tort of negligence, interference with the person and property as well as considering the related tort of nuisance? It will also cover the intentional and accidental torts, including tort of breach of statutory duty, and will conclude with a brief examination of remedies and vicarious liability.

#### **Course Contents**

- Torts, Its definition and contents
- Maxims of Law
- Vicarious Liability
- Who can sue and who cannot sue
- Tort and Torts
- Torts and Crime
- Torts and Breach of Contract
- Discharge of Torts
- Remedies in Torts
- Who cannot sue
- Who cannot be sued
- Kinds of Injuria
- Injuria Sine Damno
- Damnum Sine Injuria
- Master and Servant

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Baker, C. D. *Tort*, (6<sup>th</sup> edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996.
2. Buckley, Richard A. *The Law of Negligence*, (4<sup>th</sup> edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.
3. Chaudhry, A. M. *Law of Torts* (latest edn) Lahore: PLD.
4. Harpwood, Vivienne. *Modern Tort and Law*, (7<sup>th</sup> edn) Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009.
5. Markesinis, B. S. and Deakin, S. F. *Tort Law*, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed) Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
6. Murphy, John. *Street on Tort*, (12<sup>th</sup> edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
7. Rogers, W.V.H. *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, (18<sup>th</sup> re. edn) London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2010.



8. Schwartz Victor E., *Prosser, Wade, and Schwartz's Torts: Cases and Materials*, (12<sup>th</sup> edn) New York: Foundation Press, 2010.
9. Singh, Justice J.P. *Ratanlal and Dhirajlal's, The Law of Torts*, (26<sup>th</sup> edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.

**ENG 102 Expository Writing**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**ISL 112 Islamic Studies**

**Credit Hours: 02**

**GSC 117/ PHYS 111 General science education/ Physics**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**QR 102 Quantitative Reasoning-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**YEAR-2 SEMESTER-III**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**LLB 211 ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE-I**

The Course will cover the history and development of Muhammadan Law and Jurisprudence, and the primary and secondary sources of Islamic Law. It includes the following topics:

- History of the growth of the Muslim legal system
- Various Schools of Islamic law
- Sources of Islamic Law
- The Qur'an
- The Traditions or Sunnah
- Ijma
- Qiy'as or Analogy
- Ijtihad
- Istehsan or Juristic Equity
- Istedlal
- Taqlid
- Custom

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Coulson, N. J. *A History of Islamic Law*. Edinburgh: University Press, 1964, (2006 reprint).
2. Engineer, Asghar Ali. *Islam: Misgivings and History*. New Delhi: Vitasta, 2008.
3. Faruki, Kemal A. *Islamic Jurisprudence*. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.).
4. Hassan, Ahmad. *The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*. Islamabad: International Islamic University Islamic Research Institute, 1970.
5. Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) *Al-Shafi'i's Risala (Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence)*. Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008(reprint)
6. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. *Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence* (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
7. Nyazee, Imran A Khan. *Theories of Islamic Law*. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007.
8. Rahim, Abdur. *The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. New Delhi: KitabBhavan 2006. (rpt.).
9. Schact, Joseph. *An Introduction to Islamic Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.

**LLB 212 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I (UK)**

## **Credit Hours: 03**

The nature, sources and fundamental principles of the United Kingdom and the United States Constitutions. The course will examine the remarkable unwritten constitution of the UK, the Separation of Powers, Rule of Law, Parliamentary Supremacy and the Independence of Judiciary under the British constitutional conventions.

### **Course contents**

#### **Constitution of the United Kingdom**

- Salient features of the British Constitution
- Difference between constitution & constitutional Law
- Sources and nature of the British Constitution
- Separation of Powers
- The Rule of Law
- Parliamentary Supremacy
- British Constitutional Conventions
- Royal Prerogatives
- British Cabinet
- British Parliament
- Privileges of the Parliament
- Fundamental Rights and Human rights Act, 1998
- Freedom of Expression
- Judiciary
- Impact of European Union
- Important Case law

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Allen, Michael and Thomson, Brian. *Cases and Materials: Constitutional and Administrative Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
2. Bagehot, Walter & Taylor, Miles. *The English Constitution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
3. Barnett, Hilaire. *Constitutional and Administrative Law*, (8<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxon: Routledge, 2011.
4. Cooke, Jacob E. (ed.) *Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, and John Jay. THE FEDERALIST*. Middletown. Wesleyan: University Press. 1961.
5. Cownie, Fiona, *English Legal System in Context*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

## **LLB 213 LAW OF CONTRACT-I**

### **Credit Hours: 03**

The component is designed to give students a thorough grounding in the civil law of obligations. In Part – I, the course will cover the law of contract, which involves the study of legally binding agreements. The fundamental rules concerning the formation of a contract, the legal effects of its terms and its discharge will be critically examined.

### **Course Contents**

- Contract Preliminary/General Principles
- Formation of the Contract Communication Acceptance and Revocation of Proposals
- Consideration, what consideration and object are lawful and what are not.
- Voidable Contracts

- Void Agreements
- Void Contracts
- Contingent Contracts
- Performance of Contracts, Of certain relations resembling those created by contracts
- Discharge of contract
- The Breach of Contract and its consequences

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Beatson, Sir Jack, *Law of Contract*, (29<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
2. Furmston, M. P. *Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
3. Koffman, Laurence & Macdonald, Elizabeth. *Law of Contract*, (7<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
4. Samuel, Geoffrey. *Contract Law: Cases and Materials*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2007.
5. Singh, Justice J.P. *Ratanlal & Dhirajlal's The Law of Torts*, (26<sup>th</sup>edn) Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010.
6. Sujan, M.A. *Frustration of Contract*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Delhi: Universal, 2001.
7. The Contract Act 1872. (Sections 1-147).
8. P C Tulsian, *Business law*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.

## **LLB 214 LAW OF TORTS – II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

The object of this course is to acquaint the students of LL.B with the foundation of Civil Law. Torts is the common law of England. It deals with the violation of Rights and Its restoration. This course contains the basic concepts in the law of torts which deal with the rights and obligations of private parties arising out of civil wrongs. The course will include an in-depth study of the modern tort of negligence, interference with the person and property as well as considering the related tort of nuisance. It will also cover the intentional and accidental torts, including assault, battery, trespass, false imprisonment and the tort of breach of statutory duty, and will conclude with a brief examination of remedies and vicarious liability.

### **Course Contents**

- Torts, Its definition and contents.
- Maxims of Law
- Negligence and Accidents
- Nuisance,
- Vicarious Liability
- Absolute Liability.
- Who can sue and who cannot sue.
- Negligence
- Nuisance
- Trespass to property
- Absolute Liability
- Torts to Domestic Relations
- Torts of Injurious falsehood
- Trespass to Goods.
- Assault, Battery, mayhem
- False imprisonment

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Baker, C. D. *Tort*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996.
2. Buckley, Richard A. *The Law of Negligence*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.
3. Chaudhry, A. M. *Law of Torts* (latest edn) Lahore: PLD.
4. Harpwood, Vivienne. *Modern Tort and Law*, (7<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009.
5. Markesinis, B. S. and Deakin, S. F. *Tort Law*, (3<sup>rd</sup> ed) Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
6. Murphy, John. *Street on Tort*, (12<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
7. Rogers, W.V.H. *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, (18<sup>th</sup>re. edn) London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2010.
8. Schwartz Victor E., *Prosser, Wade, and Schwartz's Torts: Cases and Materials*, (12<sup>th</sup>edn) New York: Foundation Press, 2010.
9. Singh, Justice J.P. *Ratanlal and Dhirajlal's, The Law of Torts*, (26<sup>th</sup>edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2010.

## **MGT 215 Entrepreneurship**

**Credit Hours: 02**

## **PSC 112 Introduction to Political Science**

**Credit Hours: 02**

## **YEAR-2 SEMESTER-IV**

**Credit Hours: 03**

## **LLB 215 ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE-II**

This course will discuss the remaining part of the Islamic Jurisprudence-I. It will focus on the practical side of Islamic legal concepts such as Acts, Rights and Obligations, Legal Capacity, Ownership and Possession Family laws, Torts and Crimes, Punishments, Procedure and Evidence, Constitutional and Administrative Law. The law regulating relations between the Muslims and non-Muslims will also be covered.

#### **Course contents**

- Acts, Rights and Obligations
- Legal Capacity
- Ownership and Possession
- Constitutional Law and administrative law
- Islamic International Law
- Islamic Law of Contract
- Islamic law of Procedure
- Islamic Law of Crimes and Torts.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Hassan, Ahmad. *Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Islamabad: International Islamic University Islamic Research Institute, 1993.
2. Kamali, Mohammad Hashim, *Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) London: Islamic Text Society, 2005.
3. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan, *Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
4. Rahim, Abdur. *The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. New Delhi: KitabBhavan 2006 (rpt.).

### **LLB 216 HUMAN RIGHTS LAW**

#### **Credit Hours: 03**

The Purpose of this course is to acquaint the students of LL.B with the basics of Human Rights as to what are the International Documents that regulate Human Rights at the International forum and as to what is the National Human Rights regime and as to what is the enforcement mechanism for the Human Rights at the National as well as International Forum. Human rights law is a distinct and fast developing area of law. The course is designed to impart knowledge about meaning, scope and importance of human rights. The focus of the course would be on the course will also examine major human rights issues in Pakistan and the region.

#### **Course Contents**

- International Bill of Human Rights,
- Enforcement mechanism under the UN Charter based Organs.
- Enforcement mechanism under the treaty based Organs.
- National Human Rights Law as contained in the Constitution and its enforcement mechanisms.
- National Commission for Human Rights Act 2012.

#### **Topics**

- History and development of Human Rights.
- Philosophy of Human Rights.
- National Human Rights Regime
- Enforcement Mechanism Art 199 and 184(3)
- UDHR 1948
- ICCPR
- ICESCR
- ECHR
- IACHR

- ACHPR
- Women Rights
- Refugees law
- IHL

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Bhansali, S.R. *Basu's Human Rights in Constitutional Law*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis, 2008.
2. Brownlie, Sir Ian & Goodwin Guys. *Brownlie's Documents on Human Rights*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
3. Fenwick, Helen. *Civil Liberties*. London: Cavendish, 1994.
4. *Judgments on Human Rights and Public Interest Litigation by Supreme Court of Pakistan*. Lahore: PLD, 1999.
5. Smith, Rhona K. M. *Texts and Materials on International Human Rights*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Oxon: Rutledge, 2010.

#### **Useful Websites:**

1. <http://www.un.org/rights/index.html>(UN Human Rights)
2. <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/>(University of Minnesota HRs Library)

### **LLB 217 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II (US)**

#### **Credit Hours: 03**

#### **Course Description**

The nature, sources and fundamental principles of the United Kingdom and the United States Constitutions. The course will examine the remarkable unwritten constitution of the UK, the Separation of Powers, Rule of Law, Parliamentary Supremacy and the Independence of Judiciary under the British constitutional conventions. The course, apart from other aspects, will cover the concepts of federalism, separation of powers, the functions of the Congress and the legislative procedure, the election of the President and the judicial review under the US Constitution.

#### **Course Contents**

#### **US Constitution**

- Brief History of Conventions leading to the passing of American Constitution
- Important Characteristics/Salient Features
- Human Rights Bill – Civil Liberties
- Ratification of the Constitution
- Federalism
- Congress, its two Houses – Legislative Procedure
- Senate and Effectiveness of its Control
- Separation of Powers
- President – His election, powers
- Judiciary, Judicial Review
- Rigidity – Procedure of amendments
- Important Case law

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Cooke, Jacob E. (ed.) *Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, and John Jay. THE FEDERALIST*. Middletown. Wesleyan: University Press. 1961.
2. Lockhart,, William B. *The American Constitution: Cases, Comments, Questions*, (6<sup>th</sup> edn) St. Paul: West, 1986.
3. Rienow, Robert. *Introduction to Government*, (3<sup>rd</sup> re. edn) New York:

- Knopf, 1964.
4. *The Federalist Papers*. Toronto: Bantam Books. 1982.
  5. Wheare, K.C. *Federal Government*, (4<sup>th</sup> edn) London: Oxford University Press, 1963.

### **Leading Cases:**

1. *Coleman v. Miller* 307 US 433 (1939)
2. *Eakin v. Raub* 12 S&R 330 (1825)
3. *Marbury v. Madison* 1 Cranch 137 (1803)

### **LLB 218 ISLAMIC PERSONAL LAW-I** **Credit Hours: 03**

The course will focus on the Muslim Personal Laws of Pakistan. In this course, both the classical and codified Islamic personal laws dealing with marriages, divorce, maintenance, custody of children and parentage will be discussed. The course will also include contemporary Islamic personal laws as applied in selected Muslim states.

### **Course Contents**

- Marriage
- Dower
- Divorce
- Maintenance
- Parentage Legitimacy and Acknowledgement
- Muslim Family Laws Ordinance 1961
- Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act 1939
- Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929
- The West Pakistan Family Courts Act, 1964

Muslim Personal Law including all relevant enactments and Quranic Verses.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Ali, Syed Amir. *Principles of Mohammdan Law*, (rev and enl. edn) Allahabad: Allahabad Law Emporium, 1983.
2. An-Na'im, Abdullahi A. *Islamic Family Law in a Changing World*. London: Zed Books, 2002.
3. Fayzee, A.A.A. *Outlines of Mohammdan Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1964.
4. Mahmood, Tahir. *Asaf AA Fayzee: Cases in the Muhammdan law of India, Pakistan and Bangladesh*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
5. Mahmood, Tahir. *Muslim Personal Law*. New Delhi: Vikas, 1977.
6. Mannan, Dr. M. A. *DF Mulla's Principles of Mohammedan Law*, Lahore: PLD 2010.
7. Mansoori, Dr. Muhammad Tahir. *Family Law in Islam: Theory and Application*. Islamabad: Shariah Academy, 2006.
8. Nizam, Sheikh. (comp.) *Fatawi Alamgiryat*. Calcutta: Education Press, 1825-35.
9. Text of Guardians and Wards Act, 1890, Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929 (CMRA), Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939 (DMMA), Muslim Family Law Ordinance 1961 (MFLO), Family Court Act, 1964, etc.

### **LLB 219 LAW OF CONTRACT-II** **Credit Hours: 03**

This will be the second part of the Law of Contract. In this component, the focus would be on law of Bailments

and pledge, law of indemnity and guarantee, contract of Agency and Sale of Goods Act. The course will cover the mutual obligations of a principal and agent, formation of contract of sale, passing of property, rules of delivery and the rights and obligations of the sellers and buyers. This course will reinforce the fundamental concepts that will be helpful in other modules such as in Business and Commercial Law, Labour and Employment Law etc.

**Course contents:**

- Indemnity
- Guarantee
- Bailment
- Pledge
- Agency
- Sale of Goods Act, 1930

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Anthony L. *Essentials of Business Law*, (7<sup>th</sup>edn) New York: Liuzz McGraw-Hill, 2010.
2. Gregory, William A. *The Law of Agency and Partnership*, (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) St. Paul: West, 2001.
3. Kapoor, S. K. *Law of Sale of Goods*, (8<sup>th</sup>edn) Delhi: Universal, 2007.
4. Manan, M. A. *Pollock and Mulla: The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 with Commentary*. Lahore: PLD, 1996.
5. Text of the Sale of Goods Act, 1932.
6. The Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 148-238).
7. P C Tulsian, *Business law*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.

**SOC 114 Civics and community engagement**

**Credit Hours: 02**

**YEAR-3 SEMESTER-V**

**LLB 311 JURISPRUDENCE-I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This course introduces students to theories of classical and contemporary jurisprudence and the issues debated within them. Jurisprudence provides a discipline of thought and is extremely helpful in improving the logical analysis of the legal concepts. The focus of course will be on the nature, origin and development of law and legal concepts. In this component, the focus will be on legal theories such as Natural Law Theory, Positive Theory, the nature of legal reasoning, legal realism, sources of law and precedents. This is a vital course designed to cultivate in students the ability to reason persuasively and encourage students to develop a clear picture of the overall conceptual framework within which legal thoughts operate.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Austin, John. *The Province of Jurisprudence Determined and the Uses of the Study of Jurisprudence with an Introduction by H. L. A. Hart*. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1998.
2. Friedmann, W. *Legal Theory*, (8<sup>th</sup>edn) London: Stevenson, 2008 (rpt.).
3. Harris, J. W. *Legal Philosophies*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) London: Lexis Nexis, 2005.
4. Hayman, Robert L and Levit, Nancy *Jurisprudence: Classical and Contemporary: From Natural Law to Postmodernism*. St. Paul: West, 2002.
5. Holland, Sir Thomas E. *The Elements of Jurisprudence*, (13<sup>th</sup>edn) New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.).
6. Leimer, Edger B. *Jurisprudence: The Philosophy of Method and Law* (6<sup>th</sup>edn) California: Harvard University Press, 2009.
7. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. *Jurisprudence*. Islamabad: Advanced Studies Legal Institute, 2007.
8. Posner, Richard A. *Frontiers of Legal Theory*. Delhi: Universal, 2010 (2<sup>nd</sup> I rpt.).
9. Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice*, (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) Delhi: Universal, 2008 (rpt.).
10. Raz, Joseph. *The Concept of a Legal System: An Introduction to the Theory of Legal System*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Oxford: Clarendon, 1980.

Wacks, Raymond. *Jurisprudence*, (5<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.



## **LLB 312 ISLAMIC PERSONAL LAW-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

- This is an important component of Islamic Personal Law. The course will focus on Islamic law of Inheritance, including transfer of property through Gifts, Wills and Waqf and their legal consequences.
- Gifts
- Wills
- Waqf
- Succession
- Inheritance
  1. Hanafi Law of Inheritance
  2. Shia Law of Inheritance

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Coulson, N. J. *Succession in the Muslim Family*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971.
2. Khan, Hamid. *Islamic Law of Inheritance*, (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007.
3. Mannan, Dr. M. A. *DF Mulla's Principles of Mohammedan Law*. Lahore: PLD, 2010.
4. Qazi, Noman and Kamboh, Asghar *Manual of Waqf Laws in Pakistan*. Lahore, Four Star, 2011.
5. Relevant provisions of the Succession Act 1925.

## **LLB 313 CRIMINAL LAW-I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

The Criminal Law course introduces students to the general principles of criminal law and to the social, political and moral context in which they have been developed. The course concentrates on fatal and non-fatal offences against the person and offences against property as well as the range of defenses that may be available on a criminal charge. The course also will devote time to questions of reforms particularly with regard to *Hudud* Laws. The course considers the basic scheme of substantive criminal law together with criminal liability and the significance of act, intent, causation, and result; justification and excuse; and the rationale of punishment.

### **Course Contents**

- Definition of Crime
- Nature, History and characteristics of crime
- Causes of Crime
- Crime and Tort
- Functions of Criminal Law
- Criminal liability, Actus reus, Mens rea, intention, Knowledge,
- Motive, Principles, of participation, negligence, Recklessness, Strict liability
- General defenses
- Punishments
- Abetment
- Criminal Conspiracy
- Offences against the state
- Offences against the public tranquility
- Offences by or relating to the Public Servants
- Contempt of lawful authority
- False evidence and offences against public justice
- Offences relating to the weight and measure
- Offences relating to the religion
- Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement
- Criminal force and assault
- Kidnapping, abduction and forced labour

- Theft, robbery and dacoity
- Criminal misappropriation of Property
- Criminal breach of trust
- Receiving of stolen property
- Cheating
- Mischief

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Card, Richard. *Card, Cross and Jones Criminal Law*, (18<sup>th</sup>edn) New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
2. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. *The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860: Exhaustive Commentary Incorporating Case-law of Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burma, India, UK on Pakistan Penal Code*. (9<sup>th</sup>re edn) Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 2008.
3. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. *General Principles of Criminal Law: Islamic and Western*. Islamabad: Advance Legal Studies Institute, 1998.
4. Ormerod, David. *Smith and Hogan Criminal Law*, (13<sup>th</sup>edn) New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
5. Thakkar, Justice C.K. *RatanlalDhirajlal's Law of Crimes*, (26<sup>th</sup>edn) New Delhi: Law House, 2007. The Text of the Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 (As amended)

### **LLB 314 CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF PAKISTAN**

#### **Credit Hours: 03**

The course is designed to give a comprehensive insight about the constitutional developments of Pakistan. Starting from the Government of India Act 1935 till date, all important events leading to constitutional developments in Pakistan will be the focus of this course. Failure of the constitutional machinery and leading constitutional cases on the subject will be part of the course.

#### **Course Contents:**

- The Government of India Act 1935
- The Indian Independence act 1947
- Constitutional and political development: august 1947 to October 1958
- The objective resolution, 1949
- Salient features of the 1956 Constitution
- The first martial law
- The Ayyub regime: oct 1958 to march 1969
- Salient feature of the 1962 Constitution
- The second martial law
- The Yahya regime: march 169 to Dec 1971
- The third martial law
- Legal frame work order, 1970
- The Bhutto regime: Dec 1971 to July 1977
- Salient feature of the 1972 Interim Constitution
- Salient features of the 1973 constitution
- The Zia regime: July 1977 to aug 1988
- The provisional constitution order, 1981
- Revival of constitution order, 1985
- Post-Zia regime: aug 1988 to oct 1999
- The Musharraf regime: oct 1999 to aug 2008
- The Zardari era: 2008 to 2012
- The Nawaz Sharif era: 2012 onwards
- All Amendments so far made to the 1973 Constitution
- Leading Constitutional cases:
  1. MaulviTamizuddin Khan V. Federation Of Pakistan, Pld, 1955 Sindh 96

2. Federation Of Pakistan V. Maulvi Tamizuddin Khan, Pld, 1955 F.C 240
3. Usif Patel V. The Crown, PLD 1955 F.C 387
4. Governor-General's Reference to the Federal Court
5. State v Dosso, PLD 1958 S.C 533
6. Mir Hassan v. The State , PLD 1969 Lahore 786
7. Asmajillani v. the government of Punjab, PLD 1972 S.C 139
8. The Nusrat Bhutto v. chief of army staff, PLD 1977 S.C 657
9. Benazir Bhutto V. Federation Of Pakistan, PLD 1989 S.C 416
10. Federation Of Pakistan V. Haji Muhammad Saifullah Khan, PLD 1989 S.C 166
11. Muhammad Nawaz Sharif V. President Of Pakistan, PLD 1993 S.C 473
12. Zafar Ali Shah V. General Pervez Musharraf, PLD 2000 S.C 869
13. Al-Jihad Trust Case

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Ahmad, Riaz. *Constitutional and Political Developments in Pakistan: 1951-54*. Karachi: Pak American, 1981.
2. Choudhry, G. W. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1959.
3. Jennings, Sir Ivor. *Constitutional Problems in Pakistan, 1957*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1957.
4. Khan, Hamid. *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
5. Mahmood, Safdar. *Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1989.
6. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. *The Political System of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1967.
7. Wheeler, Richard S. *The Politics of Pakistan: A Constitutional Quest* . Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.

**LLB 315 CORPORATE LAW**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This course of corporate law will cover the principles kinds, formation and functioning of corporate bodies along with the company law practiced in Pakistan. It will focus on the doctrine of ultra vires, company resolutions their legal status and the rights and liabilities of management bodies along with members of a company. Further, it will focus the corporate crimes, jurisdiction of court, meetings and winding up of a company. It will touch the issues relating to business partnerships and relevant provisions of Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan.

**Course contents:**

- Introduction
- Definitions
- Distinction between partnership and company business.
- Classification of Companies
- Formation of a company
- Promoters
- Memorandum of Association
- Articles of association
- Prospectus
- Share capital, nature, numbering, certificate, allotment, issue and transfer of shares and other securities.
- Company directors
- Meetings and proceedings
- Doctrine of ultra vires
- Winding up of a company
- Corporate crimes and jurisdiction of company court

- Powers and functions of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan
2. General partnership Act 1932.
  3. Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2017 certain relevant provisions

**Recommended Readings:**

1. The Companies Act, 2017 along with relevant Rules and Schedules issued by SECP
2. The securities exchange commission of Pakistan Act 1997
3. Text of The Limited Liability Partnership Act 2017
4. KSE Listing Regulations issued by Karachi Stock Exchange
5. Chaudry, A. M. *A Handbook of company Law*. Lahore: PLD, (Latest Edition)
6. Simpson, Sally S. *Corporate crime, Law and Social Control*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, (latest Edition)
7. Introduction to Company Law by Mirza Munawar Hussain (Latest Edition)
8. Company Law by – PBP Publications (Latest Edition)

**Reference Books:**

1. Company Law by A T Foulks Lynch (Latest Edition)
2. Company Law by Khalid Mehmood Cheema (Latest Edition)
3. Company Law by Luqman Baig (Latest Edition)
4. Corporate Law by Rehan Aziz Sherwani (Latest Edition)

**LLB 316 LOGIC & REASONING**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**Course Description**

The basic purpose of the course is to enable students to think clearly and critically. The students will understand the basic concepts such as: Arguments, premises and conclusion, Deduction and Induction, truth and validity, statements, problem solving, language and its functions, fallacies, inductive generalization, analogy, causation, explanations etc.

**Course Contents Topic**

1. Basic Logical Concepts
  - What is logic?
  - Propositions and Sentences
  - Arguments, Premises and Conclusions
  - Conclusions and Premises Indicators
  - Deductive and Inductive arguments
  - Truth and validity
2. Problem solving using Logic
  - Exercises
3. Language and Informal fallacies
  - Three Basic Functions of Language
  - Informal fallacies: Relevance, Ambiguity and weak induction
4. Categorical Propositions
  - Categorical Propositions and Classes
  - Quality, Quantity, and Distribution
  - The Traditional Square of Opposition
  - Further Immediate Inferences
  - Existential Import
  - Venn diagram and symbolic forms of categorical propositions

## 5. Categorical Syllogisms

- Standard Form Categorical Syllogisms
- Figure and mood of categorical syllogism
- Venn Diagram Technique for Testing Syllogisms
- Syllogistic Rules and Syllogistic Fallacies

## 6. Symbolic Logic

- Modern Logic and its symbolic language
- Symbols for conjunction, Negation and Disjunction
- Conditional statements and Material Implication
- Testing argument validity using truth tables

## 8. Induction

- Argument by Analogy
- Appraising Analogical Argument
- Causation
- Mill's methods

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Barekr, Stephen F, *The Elements of Logic*. McGraw-Hill Company, 1985.
2. Copi, Irving M. and Carl Cohen, *Introduction to Logic*. Pearson Education (Singapore) Pte. Ltd., India, 2001.
3. Hurley, Patrick J. *A Concise Introduction to Logic*. (8<sup>th</sup> edn) Wadsworth/Thomson Learning Belmont USA, 2003.
4. Walton, Douglas. *Informal Logic, a Pragmatic Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
5. Walton Douglas and Fabrizio Macagno, *Reasoning from Classifications and Definitions: Argumentation* 2009.
6. Walton, Douglas, *The Appeal to ignorance, or Argumentum Ad Ignorantiam*. Argumentation, 1999.
7. Walton, Douglas, *Poisoning the Well: Argumentation*, 2006.
8. Walton, Douglas, *Rethinking Fallacy of Hasty Generalization: Argumentation*, 1999.
9. Teays, Wanda, *Second Thoughts- Critical thinking from a Multicultural Perspective*. California: Mayfield Publishing Company- Mountain View California, 1996.

### **Web Sources:**

[www.grtbooks.com](http://www.grtbooks.com)  
<http://www.iep.utm.edu/> (Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy)  
<http://plato.stanford.edu/> (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)  
[www.philosophypages.com](http://www.philosophypages.com)

### **YEAR-3 SEMESTER-VI**

#### **LLB 317 CRIMINAL LAW-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This is in continuation of Criminal Law-I. On successful completion of the course, students would be able to state and explain the general principles of criminal liability under English and Islamic criminal law, the substantive

elements of major offences and general defenses to criminal liability. The course will include substantive criminal law as contained in the Pakistan Penal Code and the *Hudud* laws and other related enactments.

### **Course contents**

- Criminal trespass
- House trespass and house breaking
- Offences relating to the marriage
- Defamation
- Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance
- Attempt to commit offences
- The provisions of Pakistan Penal Code
- Principles of criminal law in Islam
- Classification of crimes
- Classification of punishments
- Proof of punishment
- Criminal intention and liability
- Territorial application
- Qisas and Diyat Act, 1997, relevant provisions from Pakistan Penal Code
- The Law as contained in Pakistan Penal Code & Hudood Ordinance Offences Against Property (Enforcement of Hudood) Ord, 1979
- The Offence of Zina (Enforcement of Hudood) Ord. 1979
- Women Protection Bill 2006
- The Offence of Qazf (Enforcement of Hadd) Ord. 1979
- The Prohibition (Enforcement of Hudood) Ord.1979

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Ormerod, David. *Smith and Hogan Criminal Law: Cases and Materials*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Text of the *Hudud Ordinances*, 1979 (as amended).
3. Zafar, Emmanuel. *Law and Practice of Islamic Hudood*, (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) Lahore: Khyber Law Publishers, 2005.

## **LLB 318 LAND LAWS**

**Credit Hours: 03**

### **Course Description**

The course is designed to teach students about the land revenue law as practiced in Pakistan. The course contents will include the provision of Land Revenue Act and the laws of tenancy and pre-emption.

#### **□ Land Revenue Act**

Revenue Act 1967 lays out the complete structure and hierarchy of the land and revenue department in Pakistan. It discusses the different powers allotted to the different land and revenue department offices and their due jurisdictions. Land Revenue Act also instructs on the collection of land revenue. Some of the more critical issues like conducting of surveys, marking of boundaries, partitions, and arbitrations are also instructed about in Land Revenue Act 1967

### **Course Contents**

- Revenue officer
- Village officers
- Records of land
- Record of Rights
- Periodical Records

- Assessment
- Collection of land revenue
- Surveys and boundaries
- Partition
- Arbitration
- Appeal
- Review
- Revision

#### □ **Land Acquisition Act**

It is a law for the acquisition of land which is needed by Government and Companies for public purposes and for determining the amount of compensation to be paid to the owner on account of such acquisition. It is founded upon the doctrine of salus populi suprema lex that the interests of the public are Supreme and that the private interests are subordinate to the interests of the State.

#### **Course Contents**

- Determination of compensation
- Matter to be neglected by court
- Determination of Price
- Procedure in case of urgency
- Remedy available to aggrieved person
- Award
- Procedure of acquisition of land by company

#### □ **Tenancy (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa)**

A law to regulate the relationship between landlord and tenant and their respective rights. The different ground for ejectment of tenant and the respective rights to the produce.

#### **Course Contents**

- Definition
- Non acquisition of occupancy rights
- Rights of ownership of certain persons
- Respective rights of landlord and tenant to produce
- Rent
- Ejectment of tenant
- Grounds of ejectment
- Relinquishment,
- Right to occupancy
- Rights and liabilities regarding government dues
- Finally of the decision of the officers conducting division
- Costs of division
- Village cases or service of land lord
- Board of revenue its power and functions
- Revenue officer
- Limitations

#### □ **The Law of Pre-emption (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa)**

A part of Islamic law to uphold values of family and tribes and to define the categories of shafi,s and to who have a preferential right as compare to others for the purchase of property.

### **Course Contents**

- Definition
- Interpretation
- Rights of Pre emption
- Demands of pre emption
- Categories of pre emptor
- Priorities in pre emption
- Joint pre-emption rights
- Rights to revoke sale
- Sale of appurtenances of land
- Nontransferable rights
- Entitlement
- Price determination
- Islamic point of view
- Limitation
- Procedure for suit
- Appeal

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. WP Land Revenue Act, 1967
2. Pre-Emption Law Khyber Pakhtunkhwa 2010
3. Tenancy Laws Khyber Pakhtunkwa
4. Sardar. M.Iqbal Khan Mokal. *The Land Revenue Act 1967 and Land Revenues Rules, 1968*, Lahore: PLD, (latest edition).
5. M.A. Malik. *The Punjab Pre-emption Act 1991, with Khyber pakhtunkhwa Pre-emption Act, 2010* Lahore: PLD, 1995.
6. Sardar M. Iqbal Khan Mokal. *The Tenancy Act with Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Act*, Lahore: PLD, (latest edition).
7. A.M.Choudhry. *The Tenancy Act (XVI of 1887)*, Lahore: PLD, (latest edition).

### **LLB 319 LAW OF PROPERTY.**

#### **Credit Hours: 03**

#### **Course Objectives:**

The course is designed to teach students the basic principles of property law with particular reference to land. The course will deal both with the urban and rural property matters. It will deal with the meaning of ownership of land, sale and purchase of immovable property, ownership, co-ownership, transfer, leases and various kinds of mortgages. Additionally, it will also focus on the laws of Registration.

#### **Course Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1) learn the respective rights and liabilities of parties with special reference to transfer of property and the consequences in case of default by any one of them.
- 2) learn how to apply transfer of property laws in Pakistan.
- 3) Better utilize these statutes in their legal practice.

#### **Course Contents:**

- Introduction to the transfer of Property Act 1882.
- Transfer by Act of Parties
- Interest and kinds of interest under Transfer of Property Act.



- What may be transferred?
- Operation of the transfer.
- Conditions related to transfers.
- Transfer for benefit of unborn person.
- Rules against perpetuity
- Directions for accumulation
- Conditional transfer and fulfillment of condition precedent.
- Election (S.35)
- Apportionment (Sec.36-37)
- Transfer of Immovable property. (Sec. 38-54)
- Sales of Immovable Property.
- Mortgage and kinds of mortgages of Immoveable Property and Charges.
- Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor.
- Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagee.
- Leases of Immoveable Property.
- Exchanges.
- Gifts
- Transfers of Actionable Claims
- Provisions of Registration Act 1908.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Tripathi, Dr. G. P, The Transfer of Property Act (Central Law Publications 2011)
2. Whitman, D. A., Burkhart, A. M., Freyermuth, R. W., & Rule, T. A. Law of property.(West Academic Publishing 2019)
3. M. Mahmood, Transfer of Property Act, 1882 (Al-Qanoon Publishers 2019).
4. Sohoni, VishwasShridhar, The Transfer of Property Act 1882 (Premier Publishing Co.2018)
5. Mulla on Transfer of Property Act.
6. Transfer of Property by Shaukat Mahmood.
7. The Transfer of Property Act,1882 byM.Mahmood.
8. Kameruddin Bin Abbas, The registration Act, 1908 (PLD Publishers 2019)

## **LLB 320 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-III (PAKISTAN)**

**Credit Hours: 03**

### **Course Description**

Purpose of this course is to enable students to know about the present constitution of the country in order to understand working of the government, judiciary and the legislature. It will enable the students to comprehend the nature of federal government, nature of provincial governments and their relations with each other. The course will also enable the student to know about various constitutional institutions. It will enable students to know about fundamental rights protected in the Constitution.

### **Course Contents**

- Introduction
- Fundamental rights and Principles of Policy
- Federation of Pakistan, Preseident, Parliament, Federal Government
- Provinces, Provincial Assembly, Provincial Government
- Relations Federation and Provinces, both legislative and Administrative
- Special Provisions
- Finance, Property, Contracts, and Suits
- Borrowing and Audit
- The Judicature
- Elections
- Islamic Provisions
- Amendment to the Constitution

- Miscellaneous
- Schedules

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Ishaque, Khalid M. *Constitutional Limitations*, (2<sup>nd</sup> edn) Karachi: Pakistan LawHouse, 2008.
2. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. *Judicial Review of Public Actions*. Islamabad: Pakistan Law House, 2006.
3. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. *Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan*, (3<sup>rd</sup> re edn) Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1996.
4. Munir, Muhammad. *Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan: Being a Commentary on the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973*. Lahore, Law Pub., 1975.
5. Rizvi, Syed Shabbar Raza. *Constitutional Law of Pakistan: Text, Case Law and Analytical Commentary*. (2<sup>nd</sup> re edn) Lahore: Vanguard, 2005.
6. The Text of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 (As amended).

**LLB 321 JURISPRUDENCE-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This is the second part of the course. In this module, certain main institutions of law will be considered such as property, ownership and possession; contract, legal personality, negligence and risk; responsibility and punishment, evidence and procedure.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Finnis, John. *Natural Law and Natural Rights*. (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. Glanville, Williams L. *Jurisprudence by John Salmond*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1947.
3. Holland, Sir Thomas E. *The Elements of Jurisprudence*, (13<sup>th</sup>edn) New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.).
4. Mahajan, V.D. *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, (5<sup>th</sup>edn) Lucknow: Eastern, 2007.
5. Paton, G. W. *A Text Book of Jurisprudence*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973.

**YEAR-4 SEMESTER VII**

**LLB 411 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW-I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

Public international law studies traditional topics of an international law course such as nature and origin, sources, subjects of Int. Law, recognition, territory, jurisdiction, state responsibility, interstate courts and tribunals, international personality, sovereignty, recognition, diplomatic immunity, extradition, state responsibility, dispute settlement, and the law of the sea.

**Course contents**

- Nature, origin and Basis of International Law
- Material Sources of International Law
- Subjects of International Law
- Relation between International and State Law
- States in General
- Recognition
- State Territorial Sovereignty and State Jurisdiction
- State Responsibility
- Succession to Rights and obligations
- The State and the Individual

- The State and the economic interest
- Diplomatic Envoys, councils and other Representatives
- Important Case laws

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Brownlie, Ian. *Principles of Public International Law*, (7<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
2. Cassese, Antonio. *International Law*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
3. Crawford, J. (comp.) *The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
4. Harris, D. J. *Cases and Materials on International Law*, (7<sup>th</sup>edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2010.
5. Higgins, Rosalyn. *Themes and Theories: Selected Essays, Speeches and Writings in International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Murphy, Sean D. *Principles of International Law*. St. Paul: Thomson/West, 2006.
7. Shaw, Malcolm N. *International Law*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
8. Steiner, Henery. Alston, Philip and Goodman Ryan. *International Human Rights in Context: Text and Materials*, (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

#### **Useful Websites:**

1. History of International Law: <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/avalon.htm>
2. Sources: <http://www.un.org/law/ilc/>
3. European Journal of International Law: <http://www.ejil.org>
4. Air and Space Law: <http://www.iasl.mcgill.ca> (McGill University Institute of Air and Space Law)
5. Law of the Sea: <http://oceanlaw.org> (Council on Ocean Law)

### **LLB 412 CIVIL PROCEDURE-I**

#### **Credit Hours: 03**

The object of this course is to give students of LL.B a complete understanding about the procedure that is followed in civil courts in Pakistan. In view of the extensive civil procedure, the course is divided into two modules. The course contents will include the jurisdiction of civil courts, their functioning, rules of institution of civil suits, orders, decree and judgments; execution of decrees, and appeal, review and revision. It will include all provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908.

#### **Course Contents**

- Definitions
- Res Judicata,
- Res Sub Judice,
- Summons
- Jurisdiction
- Costs and Compensatory Costs.
- Joinder of Parties,
- Pauper Suits
- Reference
- Review
- Revision.

#### **Topics**

- Definitions
- Res Judicata,
- Res Sub Judice,
- Summons

- Jurisdiction
- Costs and Compensatory Costs.
- Suit by or against the Government
- Notice
- Reference
- Review
- Revision

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Chari, S. A. *Law of Summons and Notices*. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 1996.
2. Khan, AamerRaza. *Civil Procedure Code*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) Lahore: Irfan Press, 2010.
3. Nizami, M. M. H. *The Code of Civil Procedure with Commentary*. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
4. Sial, Umer Farooq. *Law of Injunctions*. Lahore: Imran Law, 2010.

**LLB 413 LEGAL DRAFTING-I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

Legal Writing and Drafting is unquestionably essential for law students before joining professional practice. The course will focus on developing writing and drafting skills of students to formulate cogent arguments for their clients' positions and to provide legal support for such positions. Legal drafting is central to professional practice hence the course has been divided into two modules. In this component of the course, students will learn about the drafting of plaints, written statements, drafting contracts and agreements and other legal instruments.

**Course Contents**

- Introduction
- Object of pleadings
- Principles of pleadings
- Amendment of pleadings
- Plaint
- Essentials of plaint
- Return of plaint
- Rejection of plaint
- Drafting plaints
- Written statement
- Essentials of written statement
- Set off
- Drafting written statement

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Gopal, Shiva. *Conveyancing, Precedents and Forms*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) Lucknow: Eastern, 2007 (rpt.).
2. Inayatullah, M. *Law of Conveyancing: Law and Precedents*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Lahore: PLD, 2009.
3. Inayatullah, M. *Law of Pleadings: Law and Precedents*. (Latest ed.) Lahore: PLD,.
4. Kothari, G. M. *Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleadings*. Bombay: Tripathi, 2003.
5. Narayana, Justice P. S. *Pleadings and Practice*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) Hyderabad: Asia Law, 2010.

**LLB 414 CRIMINAL PROCEDURE-I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

**Course Description**

The course is expected to guide and prepare students in the procedure that is followed in criminal cases by courts in Pakistan. Like the course of Civil Procedure, this course is also divided into two modules to give students a rigorous coaching in criminal procedure.

The course will include all provisions of the Criminal Procedure Code 1898.

### **Course Contents**

- Background, history
- Introduction, Definitions
- Criminal Courts
- Powers of courts
- Arrest, Escape and retaking
- Process for compelling the appearance
- Process for the production of documents, moveable property and the discovery of persons wrongfully confined
- Public Nuisance
- Complaints to magistrate
- FIR
- Investigation
- Pre-challan proceedings
- Submission of challan

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. *The Law of Criminal Procedure*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2010.
2. Khan, Munir Ahmad. *Murder Trial*, Lahore: Law Book Land, 2007.
3. Narayana, Justice P.S. *Law of Appeals*, (5<sup>th</sup> edn) Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 13, dealing with Criminal Appeals).
4. Nizami, M. M. H. *The Code of Criminal Procedure with Commentary*. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
5. The Text of Criminal Procedure Code 1898 (as amended) with commentary.

### **LLB 415 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW-I**

**Credit Hours: 03**

The course will cover the general principles of administrative law as practiced in Pakistan. The theories of natural justice, delegated legislation, administrative discretion and judicial review of administrative actions will be the main focus of the course.

### **Course Contents**

- Principles of Administrative Law
- Law of Administrative Tribunals

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Jain, M. P and Jain, S. N. *Principles of Administrative Law*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) New Delhi: Wardhwa, 2007.
2. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. *Judicial Control of Administrative Actions*. Islamabad: Pakistan Law House, 2006.
3. Khan, Hamid. *Principles of Administrative Law: A Comparative Study*. Lahore: PLD, 2000.
4. Massey, I. P. *Administrative Law*, (7<sup>th</sup>edn) Delhi: Eastern, 2008.
5. Wade, H. W. R. and Forsyth, *Administrative Law*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Zafar, Emmanuel. *Administrative Law*. Lahore: Eastern, 1998.
7. Langah, Shahzad. *Civil Service Laws in Pakistan*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 2009.

## **YEAR-4 SEMESTER VIII**

### **LLB 416 EQUITY AND SPECIFIC RELIEF**

**Credit Hours: 03**

The course is designed to teach students the maxims of equity and specific relief. The course discusses the Maxims of Equity in depth and along with doctrine and principles of Equity along the provisions of the Specific Relief Act, 1877 dealing with the specific performance of the contract, declaration decrees, injunctions and leading cases.

#### **Course Contents**

- History and Growth of Equity in England
- Judicature Acts of 1973 and 1975
- Maxims of Equity
- The Trusts Act, 1882.
- The Specific Relief Act, 1877.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Kersley, R. H. *Broom's Legal Maxims*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 1998.
2. Khan, Raja Said Akbar. *The Specific Relief Act*. Lahore: PLD, 2009 (re).
3. Martin, Jill E. *Hanbury & Martin: Modern Equity*, (18<sup>th</sup>edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009.
4. McGhee, John. (ed.), *Snell's Equity: 2<sup>nd</sup> Supplement*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2006.
5. Peloubet, S. S. (ed.), *A Collection of Legal Maxims in Law and Equity, with English Translation*. Littleton: Krauss, 2010.

### **LLB 417 CIVIL PROCEDURE-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This is the second module of the Civil Procedure course. The course contents have been described under Civil Procedure-I. The component will also include the Limitation period for civil suits as laid down in the Limitation Act.

#### **Course Contents**

- Definitions
- Res Judicata,
- Res Sub Judice,
- Summons
- Jurisdiction
- Costs and Compensatory Costs.
- Joinder of Parties,
- Pauper Suits
- Reference
- Review
- Revision.

#### **Topics**

- Joinder of Parties,
- Pauper Suits
- Reference
- Review
- Revision.
- Suit Interpleader
- Temporary Injunctions
- Receiver

- Appeals

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Hayat, Muhamad Aslam. *Commentary on the Limitation Act, 1908*. Lahore: Eastern Law Book, 2009.
2. Khan, Raja Said Akbar. *The Limitation Act, (re.)*. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
3. Narayana, Justice P.S. *Law of Appeals, (5<sup>th</sup>edn)* Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 1-12 dealing with Civil Appeals).
4. Rao, Y. Rama. *Treatise on Law of Execution*. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2008.
5. The Text of Limitation Act 1908 (as amended).

**LLB 418 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This is the second part of the course. In this module students will learn about the civil service laws and rules. It will also discuss the mechanism of administrative rules of procedure relating to efficiency and discipline related matters and the functioning of civil service tribunal.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Cornelius, A. R. *Law and Judiciary in Pakistan (SM Haidered.)* Lahore: Lahore Law Times, 1981. (Selected Topics on Administrative Law and Administrative Tribunals).
2. Langah, Shahzad. *Civil Service Laws in Pakistan*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 2009.
3. Nagi, MazharIlyas. *Civil Service Laws*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2005.
4. The Text of Service Tribunal Act, 1973 with commentary.
5. The Text of the Civil Servants Act, 1973 with commentary.
6. The Text of the Government Servants (Efficiency and Discipline) Rules, 1973.

**LLB 419 CRIMINAL PROCEDURE-II**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This is the second module of the course and is expected to guide and prepare students in the procedure that is followed in criminal cases by courts in Pakistan. Like the course of Civil Procedure, this course is also divided into two modules to give students a rigorous coaching in criminal procedure. The component will also include Medical Jurisprudence with reference to autopsy and physical injuries. The course will be conducted by qualified medical doctors, preferably by surgeons.

**Course contents**

- Charge
- Mode of taking evidence
- Judgment
- Confirmation, suspension and remissions of sentences
- Appeal and revisions
- Law of Bails
- Transfer of criminal cases
- Irregular proceedings
- Miscellaneous
- Important Case laws

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Davies, Michael. *Textbook on Medical Law, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn)* London: Blackstone, 1998.
2. Dogra, Prof. T. D. *Lyon's Medical Jurisprudence & Toxicology, (11<sup>th</sup>edn)* Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2010.
3. Howard, Philip and Bogle, James. *Medical Law and Ethics*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2005.

4. Koehler, Steven A. and Wecht, Cyril H. *Postmortem: Establishing the Cause of Death*. Buffalo: Firefly Books, 2006.
5. Subrahmanyam, B. V. (ed.), *Modi's Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology*, New Delhi: Butterworths, 2001.

#### **LLB 420 LEGAL DRAFTING-II**

##### **Credit Hours: 03**

This is the second part of the course on legal drafting. In this component students will learn about drafting legal instruments such as Deeds of Sale, Agreements, Affidavits, Gifts, Guarantee, Notices, Mortgages and Leases. Instructions will be given on effective legal drafting skills through lectures and written exercises.

##### **Course Contents:**

- Component parts of conveyancing
- Deeds
- Sale deed
- Will Deed
- Gift Deed
- Divorce deed
- Dower deed
- Power of attorney
- Promissory note
- Bill of exchange
- Bond
- Lease Deed
- Exchange Deed
- Mortgage Deed
- Agreements
- Notice
- Receipt

##### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Bhandari. M. C. *Practical Approach to Deeds and Documents*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) New Delhi: Ashoka Law House, 2008.
2. Chaudhry, Nasim Sabir. *The Art of Pleadings and Conveyancing (English and Urdu)*. Lahore: Imran Law, n.d. Kumar, H. L. *Legal Drafting*. New Delhi: Universal, 2010.

#### **LLB 421 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW-II**

##### **Credit Hours: 03**

This is the second module of Public International Law. This part will focus on Law of Treaties, International Institutions, International Criminal Law including the functioning of the ICC, International Human Rights Law and Enforcement Mechanism and International Humanitarian Law.

##### **Course contents**

- The Law and Practice as to Treaties
- The International Disputes
- War, Armed conflicts and other Hostilities
- Neutrality
- International Humanitarian Law
- International Institutions including International Criminal Court
- Important Case laws

##### **Recommended Readings:**



1. Austin, Anthony. *Modern Treaty Law and Practice*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
2. Cassese, Antonio, *International Criminal Law*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
3. Cryer, Robert. et al, *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
4. Detter, Ingrid. *The Law of War*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
5. Hingorani, R. C. (ed.) *Humanitarian Law*. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH, 1987.
6. Sands, Philippe. *Bowett's Law of International Institutions*, (6<sup>th</sup>edn) London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009.
7. Shah, Niaz A. *Islamic Law and the Law of Armed Conflict: The Conflict in Pakistan*, Oxen: Routledge, 2011.
8. Than, Claire D. & Shorts, Edwin. *International Criminal Law and Human Rights*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2003.
9. Yoram, Dinstein. *The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2010.

#### **Useful Websites:**

1. International Humanitarian Law: <http://www.icrc.org/eng/war-and-law/index.jsp>
2. International Institutions: <http://un.org/>
3. Treaties: <http://treaties.un.org/Home.aspx>
4. ICC: <http://un.org/law/iccand> <http://untreaty.un.org/cod/icc/index.html>

#### **YEAR-5 SEMESTER IX**

#### **LLB 511 LAW OF EVIDENCE-I**

#### **Credit Hours: 03**

#### **Course Description**

This is an important course for law students to understand the principles and rules of evidence and its application to cases and inquiries. It is divided into two parts. The course will cover both the substantive as well as procedural rules of evidence; theories, principles and provisions of the Law of Evidence. It will cover relevancy and admissibility of evidence, modes of proof and the production and effect of evidence. The objectives are to inculcate a critical appreciation of the issues and to prepare students for professional practice. The course is necessary for students to grasp the rules of evidence before joining legal profession.

#### **Course Contents**

- Definition of Evidence
- Kinds of Evidence
- Qualifications of Witness
- Privileged Communications
- Relevancy of Facts
- Admission and Confession
- Dying Declaration

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Chaturvedi, Gopal. *S Field's Law on Oral and Documentary Evidence*, (2nd edn) Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2002.
2. Chaturvedi, Gopal. *S. Field's Law Relating to Estoppel* (3rd edn) Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003.
3. Chaturvedi, Gopal. *S. Field's Law on Admissions and Confessions*, (2nd edn) Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003.

4. Mahmood, Shaukat. *The Law of Evidence: An exhaustive commentary on Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984*, (2nd edn) Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1991.
5. Murphy, Peter. *Murphy on Evidence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Rahman, Justice Khalilur. *Principles & Digest of the Qanun-e- Shahadat, Commentary adapted from Justice Monir's Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence*, (6th edn) Lahore: PLD, 1993.
7. Rao, Kesava. *Law of Evidence*, (18th edn) Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009.
8. The Text of the Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984 with commentary.
9. Zafar, Emmanuel. *Art of Cross Examination*. Lahore: Eastern Law Book, 1995.

#### **LLB 512 MEDICAL AND FORENSIC LAW:**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This course is restricted to autopsy, injuries and types of injuries and

- Introduction
- Medecolegal General aspects
- Medical Evidence
- Post Mortem
- Legal Presumption of death
- Examination of body
- Examination in Motuary
- Opinions on the cause of death
- Exhumation
- Asphyxial deaths
- Injuries
- Abrasions, bruises and incised wounds Burns, Scalds and cold

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Chief: Byard & Payne-James, *Encyclopedia of Forensic and Legal Medicine*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn), Elsevier and London, 2015.
2. C.K. Parikh, *Text Book of Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology*, (5<sup>th</sup>edn) Lahore C & C, 1989.
3. Jaising, P. Mooodi, *Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) Bombay: Thi Pati, 1949.
4. Lyon, S. Simla, *Medical Jurisprudence*, Thacker Spink & Co, 1914.
5. Davies, Michael. *Textbook on Medical Law*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) London: Blackstone, 1998.
6. Dogra, Prof. T. D. *Lyon's Medical Jurisprudence & Toxicology*, (11<sup>th</sup>edn) Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2010.
7. Howard, Philip and Bogle, James. *Medical Law and Ethics*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2005.
8. Koehler, Steven A. and Wecht, Cyril H. *Postmortem: Establishing the Cause of Death*. Buffalo: Firefly Books, 2006.
9. Subrahmanyam, B. V. (ed.), *Modi's Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology*, New Delhi: Butterworths, 2001.

#### **LLB 513 MOOT CASES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS**

**Credit Hours: 03**

#### **Course Description**

This is one of the compulsory courses for all law students. The objective of the course is to introduce students to basic trial techniques and skills, including the basics of presentations in court, mode of address, examination-in-chief and cross examination and submissions on facts. The practical skills learned in this module will complement those learned in earlier semesters. The course will give students a taste of the real world litigation practice.

The second part of the course deals with professional ethics which will lay emphasis on adherence to basic legal ethics that is generally required for students who wish to practice law. The course will cover the rules of legal ethics as laid down in Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act, 1973 and other relevant rules. Senior practicing lawyers will be invited to deliver lectures on legal ethics.

## Course Contents

### ➤ **Module 1**

#### **Session 1 Introduction—Moot Court**

- Introduction
- What is Moot?
- Types of Moot Problem
  - Appeal level
  - Trial Court level
- Significance of Moot
- Why everybody should participate?
- Opportunity in legal profession
- Tools for excellence Advocacy skills
- Mock Trials

#### **Session 2 Moot Court—Practice and Procedure**

- Moot Court Practice & Procedure
- Memorials
- Drafting Prosecution Memorial
- Drafting Defense Memorial
- How to crack the problem
- Oral submission
- Do's & Don'ts
- Judges for the Moot Court and the Organizing Committee
- Legal Ethics (Bar Councils Act, 1973)

## Suggested Readings:

1. Hart, William and Blanchard, Roderick. *Litigation and Trial Practice*, (6<sup>th</sup> edn) Clifton Park: Thomson/ Delmar, 2006.
2. Menon. N. R. Madhava, *Clinical Legal Education*. Lucknow: Eastern, 2006.
3. Snape, John and Watt, Gary. *How to Moot: A Student's Guide to Mooting*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
4. Pakistan Bar Council's Canons of Professional Conduct and Etiquette, 1976.
5. UN Basic Principles on the Role of Lawyers, 1990.  
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/i3bprl.htm>
  1. UN Guidelines on the Role of Prosecutors, 1990.  
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/i4grp.htm>
  2. UN Basic Principles on the Independence of the Judiciary, 1985.  
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/i5bpj.htm>

**LLB 514 RESEARCH METHODS**

**Credit Hours: 03**

This is a compulsory course for all students and is introduced to develop the writing, research and analytical skills of law students. The course will focus on basic research strategy and how to find and use primary and secondary legal sources. The objective of the course is to have a strong research-oriented ethos in law colleges/institutions to enable law students to undertake both theoretical and practical research in all fields of law and legal studies. The course is extremely useful, for law students will be required to submit their written work for each and every module/course.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Mckie, Suzanne. *Legal Research: How to find and Understand Law*. London: Cavendish, 1993.
2. Olson, Kent C. *Principles of Legal Research*. St. Paul: West, 2009.
3. Panneerselvam, R. *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2009.
4. Pawar, Manohar. (ed.) *Data Collecting Methods and Experiences: A Guide for Social Researchers*. New Delhi: New Dawn, 2004.
5. Singh, Yogesh Kumar. *Research Methodology*. New Delhi: APH, 2010.
6. Sloan, Amy E. *Basic Legal Research: Tools and Strategies*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Austin: Wolters Kluwer, 2009.
7. Langah, Shahzado. *Civil Service Laws in Pakistan*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 2009.
8. Statsky, Willian P. *Legal, Research, Writing and Analysis*. (2<sup>nd</sup>edn) St. Paul; West Publishing, 1992.

#### **YEAR-5 SEMESTER X**

##### **LLB 517 LAW OF EVIDENCE-II**

##### **Credit Hours: 03**

This will be the second part of the Law of Evidence described above. This will cover the remaining part of the law of evidence as contained in the Qanun-e-Shahadat Order of 1984.

##### **Course Contents**

- Relevancy of Character
- Primary and Secondary Evidence
- Presumptions as to Facts
- Exclusion of Oral Evidence
- Facts judicially Noticeable
- Estoppel and its Kinds
- Rules of Burden of Proof
- Examination of Witness
- Admissibility of Evidence made available by use of modern devices

#### **Recommended Readings:**

Remaining portions of the books given in the suggested readings attached to the part 1 are to be studied for this part.

##### **LLB 518 INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

##### **Credit Hours: 03**

The intent of legislature and the ends of law is something of fundamental importance in application of law. This course will be elaborating the fundamental rules of interpretation, the rules of construction, etc. It will also include a discussion on the prospective and retrospective effect of a statute-x. The course will also include the general principles of interpretation as laid down in the General Clauses Act 1897.

##### **Course contents**

- Meaning of interpretation
- Need for interpretation
- Rules/kinds of interpretation
- Linguistic rules of interpretation
- Parts of statute
- Intrinsic source to interpretation
- Extrinsic source to interpretation
- Kinds of statute
- Presumptions in interpretations
- All provisions of the general clauses act 1897

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Crawford, Earl T. *The Construction of Statutes*. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 1998.
2. Rao, M. N. and Dhanda, Amita. *Bindvas Interpretation of Statutes*, (10<sup>th</sup>edn) New Delhi: LexisNexis, 2007.
3. Sarathi, Vepa. *Interpretation of Statutes*, (4<sup>th</sup>edn) Lucknow: Eastern Book, 2003.
4. The General Clauses Act, 1897 with commentary.
5. Zafar, S. M. *Understanding Statutes: Canons of Construction*, (3<sup>rd</sup>edn) Lahore: PLD, 2008.

**LLB 519 RESEARCH PROJECT/ CAPSTONE PROJECT**

**Credit Hours: 03**

All law students shall be required to take a research project and write a long dissertation of about 8000-10000 words on a legal topic. Students may take the project in groups or individually. Students will submit their research proposals well in time after completion of their 8<sup>th</sup> Semester and will be allotted a supervisor under whose guidance students will work and complete their written work.

## ELECTIVE COURSES

(Subject Codes will be used accordingly as the courses may be offered. Courses not mentioned below will be developed with the available teacher accordingly).

### 1. ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

The Object of this course is to equip the students of LL.B with extra judicial settlement of disputes. Normal court procedures are time consuming and involve financial obligations, before coming to courts, there are to be other mechanisms of dispute resolution which is prompt, less cost effective and easily accessible. Alternate dispute resolution will reduce burden of the courts. This subject consists of perspective on alternate dispute resolution, informal justice, dispute, conflict, decision making process, negotiation, mediation, umpiring and arbitration.

#### Course Contents

- Arbitration
- Mediation,
- Conciliation

#### Recommended Readings:

1. Auerbach,J, *Justice without Law?* New York: Oxford University Press 1983.
2. Gulliver, P; *Disputes and Negotiations*, London, Academic Press, 1979.
3. Ellickson, Robert C, *Order without Law; How Neighbors Settle Disputes*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1991.
4. Boule, Lourence and Miryana Nestic, *Mediation: Principles, Process and Practice*, London, Butterworths:2001.
5. Raiffa,'H, *The art and Science of negotiation as in Goldberg*,1992 originally 1982.
6. Genn, Hazel.*Paths to justice: what people do and think about going to law*, London, Hant Publishing Oxford 1999.

### 2. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Serious issues are arising out of environmental pollution which is causing irreversible damage not only to human but the entire life systems. There is a need of global and national response to environmental issues. This course aims at equipping students to understand the international and national laws addressing different environmental issues, and protection, conservation, management and development of resources relevant to environment. It will also provide an insight in factors responsible for environmental degradation.

#### Course Contents

- Definition of environment
- Principles of environmental law
- Sources of environmental law
- Important international conventions on environment
- Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997
- Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Environmental Protection Act, 2014
- Brief Introduction of domestic laws relevant to environment
- Leading Environmental Cases in Pakistan

#### Recommended Readings:

1. Simon Ball and Stuart Bell.*The Law and Policy relating to the Protection of the Environment* (2<sup>nd</sup>edn), London: Blackstone Press Ltd. 1994.
2. Birnie & Boyle,*International Law and the Environment*. New York , Oxford University Press, 1992
3. Sands Philippe,*Principles of International Environmental Law*, London Manchester University Press, London1995.

4. *Pakistan Environmental Protection Act 1997*
5. *Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Environmental Protection Act 2014*
6. Leading Environmental Cases,
7. Domestic legislation on forest, wildlife, fisheries, rivers, agriculture, pesticides, wetlands and rangeland, industries and factories, drugs, chemicals, cultural and natural heritage, protected areas and local government.

### 3. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to acquaint the students with basics of intellectual property rights with special reference to domestic law and practice.

This Course consists of four components in relation to the laws relating to Copyrights, Patents, Designs and Trade Marks:

#### Course Contents

- Introduction to Intellectual Property Law
- COPYRIGHT LAW
- ownership of copyright and rights of the owner
- Works in which copyright subsists
- first owner of copyright
- Procedure of making an assignment and licenses
- infringement of copyright and exceptions to it
- powers and functions of Copyright Board.
- PATENT
- elements of patent
- procedure for obtaining patent
- Assignment and Licensing
- Revocation of patent
- Infringement proceedings and remedies.
- DESIGN LAW
- Registration of design
- Privileges of acquiring design rights
- infringement proceedings.
- TRADE MARK
- Procedure for obtaining Registration of a Trade Mark
- distinctiveness of a trade mark and prohibition as to registration; opposition and rectification proceedings
- duration and renewal of registration
- Enforcement of Trade Mark Rights
- Infringement proceedings and passing off action
- Assignment and licensing of registered and unregistered trademarks
- International Treaties and Conventions: TRIPS Agreement, Paris Convention, Patents Cooperation Treaty, Universal Convention on Copyrights, Berne Convention, Leading cases.

#### Recommended Readings:

1. Bronkers, Marco C. E. J., "*The Impact of TRIPS: The Intellectual Property Protection in Developing Countries*", *Common Market Law Review*, Vol 31, (1994), 1245.
2. Correa Carlos M, *Intellectual Property Rights, the WTO and Developing Countries, the TRIPS Agreement and Policy Options*, Penang: Third World Network 2000.
3. P. Narayanan, *Copyright Law*, Calcutta, Published by Eastern Law House.
4. Stewart; "*International Copyright and neighboring rights*", London: Butterworth, 1997.
5. T.A. Blanco White, "*Patents for inventions*", (5<sup>th</sup> edn).
6. Cornish, W.R., "*Intellectual Property: Patent, Copyright, Trade Marks and Allied Rights*" New York, Universal Law Publishing Co Ltd, 2005.

7. Narayanan, P., “*Patents Law (with supplement-1999)*” (3<sup>rd</sup> edition) New Delhi: Eastern Law House, 1990.
8. Relevant Domestic Legislation
9. Chisum, Donald A, *Principles of Patent law* (New York: Foundation Press, 2001).
10. Beier, Friedrich-Karl and Schricker, Gerhard, eds., *From GATT to TRIPS—The Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights* Weinheim: VCH, 1996.
11. David Lange, Mary La France and Gary Mayers, *Intellectual Property: Cases and Materials* (St. Paul: West Group, 1998).
12. Jayagovind, A., “*The International Patent System and Developing Countries*”, *Indian Journal of International Law (IJIL)*, vol. 20, no. 1 (1980), 47.
13. Robert A. Gorman and Jane C. Ginsburg, *Copyright: Cases and Materials*, New York: Foundation Press, 2002.

#### 4. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

The subject aims to equip students on legal matters pertaining to rights and duties during armed conflicts. It includes topics on international armed conflict, non- international armed conflict, sick and wounded in the battlefield, sick and wounded and shipwreck, status of the prisoners of war, status of civilians, grave breaches and humane treatment.

##### Course Contents

- Geneva Convention regarding Sick and wounded in the battlefield.
- Geneva Convention regarding shipwrecked sick and wounded.
- Geneva Convention regarding Prisoners of War.
- Geneva Convention regarding Civilians.
- Three Additional Protocols regarding the Law of War.

##### Recommended Readings:

1. Geneva Convention 1949 with additional Protocols.
2. Sassoli, Marco; *How Does Law Protect in War*, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, 2011.
3. Schindler / Toman; *Laws of Armed Conflict*, Geneva: Henery Dunant Institute, 1988.
4. Anna Sehgal; *Punishing Violation of International Humanitarian law at national level*. International Committee of the Red Cross, 2001.

#### 5. BANKING LAWS

*This course contains, financial system and banking, financial instruments & banking laws and practices, The Banks (Nationalization) Act 1974, Banking Companies Ordinance, 1962, State Bank of Pakistan Act, 1956, SBP Banking Services Corporation Ordinance, 2001, Pakistan Banking and Finance Services Commission Act, 1992, Banker-Customer Relationship, the Banking Tribunal Ordinance 1984, and the Banking Companies (Recovery of Loans, Advances, Credits and Finance) Act 1997.*

##### Recommended Readings:

1. Chaudhri. N Justice (RETD) Muhammad Naseem Chaudhri. *Complete Banking Laws in Pakistan, Revised Edition 2011.*
2. Siddiqui, A, Asrar H Siddiqui *Practice and Law of Banking in Pakistan, Revised Edition 2011.*
3. Saalim Salam Ansari Advocate **Manual of Banking with Leading Cases (Reference book, Ansari.S, Revised Edition 2011.**
4. Shaukat Mahmood, Nadeem Shaukat, *The Law of Banks, 2012).*

#### 6. CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS



In the present era, greater importance has been assigned to consumer law at a global basis. The basic purpose of making these acts a part of our legislation is to establish a prosperous society where all the consumers should feel themselves secured and where there is no room for fraud. There is a great emphasis on the need for teaching consumer law very seriously to present generation law students for making them equipped to handle issues relating to this branch of law. In this background the present course will aim to introduce the students to the existing law and practice relating to consumer protection.

#### **Course Contents:**

- Concept of Consumer Sovereignty
- Need of Consumer Protection
- Consumer Protection & Doctrine of Negligence
- Consumer Protection Law
- Salient Features and the Relationship of the Act with Other Consumer Protection Legislations
- Consumer Protection Act 1997
- Important Definitions
- Consumer's Rights
- liability of principal for acts of an agent
- Consumer Protection Councils : Objective, Composition and Procedures
- Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies - Their Constitution, Jurisdiction and Procedure, Enforcement of Decrees and Order, reliefs to a consumer.
- Dismissal of Frivolous or Vexatious Complaints, Limitation.

#### **Recommended Readings:**

1. The NWFP *Consumer Protection (Amendment) Act 2005*.
2. Munir Ahmad Mughal, *Law of Consumer Protection*, Lahore, Muneeb Book House, 2010.
3. V.K. Agarwal, *Consumer Protection in India*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications.

## **7. MINOR ACTS**

### **Course Description**

The Course of Minor Acts has been added to the list of core courses with a view to familiarize law students with practical knowledge of some important areas which fresh law graduates come across in their practical and professional field. These laws include the Civil Court Ordinance, the rent related laws, the law of limitation, the court fee and suit valuation matters and the arbitration issues.

### **Course Contents**

- 1. Civil Court Ordinance, 1962**
  - Classes of Courts
  - Civil Districts
  - District Judges
  - Additional District Judges
  - Original Jurisdiction of District Judges
- 2. The Rent Laws of the respective provinces/ areas.**
  - Definition
  - Determination of fair rent
  - Cases in which further Increase in fair rent admissible
  - Increase of rent of non-residential building
  - Landlord not to Interfere awemitees enjoyed by tenant
- 3. The Court Fees (1870) and Suit Valuation (1887) Acts**
  - Fees in High Court
  - Fees in other Court
  - Probates and letter of Ad

- Process Fees
  - Mode of lernge Fees
- 4. The Arbitration Act, 1940**
- Arbitration without Intervention of Court
  - Arbitration with Intervention of Court
  - Appeals
  - General Provisions of Arbitration

**Suggested Readings:**

1. The Civil Court Ordinance, 1962
2. The Rent Laws of the respective provinces/ areas.
3. The Court Fees (1870) and Suit Valuation (1887) Acts
4. The Arbitration Act, 1940

**8. INSURANCE LAWS**

Insurance basically is a policy which is offered to an individual with intent to protect him from potential losses and thereafter to compensate policyholders from defined predetermined catastrophic events in exchange of periodic payments made by him in the form of premiums. This course intends to look into insurance conditions and methods as well as supervision of insurance activities from legal perspective.

**Course Outline:**

- introduction
- Nature of Insurance Contract
- Theory of Cooperation
- Theory of Probability
- Principles of Insurance
- registration of insurer
- Contract between Insurer and Agent
- Agency Legal Issues,
- Special Legal Doctrines
- Regulating Insurance
- Insurance Interests
- mode of making reinsurance arrangements
- Double Insurance
- Insurance & Wages
- Types of Insurance
- Indemnity
- Subrogation
- CausaProxima
- Mitigation of Loss
- Attachment of Risk
- various special requirements for life insurance companies
- solvency requirements
- lapse of insurance policies
- winding up of insurance companies
- composition and powers of insurance tribunals.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Insurance Ordinance 2000.
2. C. Rangarajan, *Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws*.
3. M. Farani, *The Insurance Laws*, Lahore, Pakistan Legal Publications, 1968.
4. Muhammad Younaus, *Manual of Insurance Laws*, Lahore, Nadeem Law Book House, 1996.
5. David Lange, Mary La France and Gary Mayers, *Intellectual Property: Cases and Materials* (St. Paul: West Group, 1998).

6. Jayagovind, A., “*The International Patent System and Developing Countries*”, Indian Journal of International Law (IJIL), vol. 20, no. 1 (1980), 47.
7. Robert A. Gorman and Jane C. Ginsburg, *Copyright: Cases and Materials*, New York: Foundation Press, 2002.

## 9. LABOUR LAWS

Labour Law is an area that deals with the rights of employers, employees and Labour organizations. The primary function of labour laws is to provide equal opportunity and pay, employee’s physical and mental wellbeing and safety at work place. This course consists of the Charter of International Labour Organization (ILO), the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Industrial Relations Act, 2010 and the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Commercial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 2013.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Blanpain, R; “*Comparative Labor Law and Industrial Relations*” Kluwer, (3<sup>rd</sup> edn).
2. Nisar Ahmed Pannoun; “*Industrial Relation Ordinance 1969*” Lahore: Mansoor Book House, (latest edition).
3. ‘*The Industrial Relation Ordinance, 2002 with Labor Policy, 2002*” Lahore: Irfan Law Book House, 2002.
4. Mubsher Hussain; “*The Industrial and Commercial Employment (Standing Order) Ordinance 1968*” Lahore: Irfan Book House, 2002.
5. Mubashir Hussain; “*The Workmen Compensation Act 1923*” Lahore: Irfan Law Book House, 1998.
6. Relevant Statutes and Cases

## 10. LAW AND DEVELOPMENT

This subject covers laws on development of different schemes pertaining to land zoning, industrial zones, mega structures and housing schemes in urban and rural areas from viewpoints of decision making processes, regulation, and effects of such development on the environment and economy of the country.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Michael J. Trebilcock, Mariana Mota Prado “*Introduction to Law and Development*” Cambridge, Edward Elgar Publications, 2014.
2. John C Maxwell, *Invaluable Laws of Growth*, London, Center Street, 2014.
3. Relevant Domestic Legislation.

## 11. LAW AND ENERGY

The scope of this subject is extended to include regulating matters pertaining to energy production, distribution, claims and disputes of producers and consumers, rights and duties of different stakeholders, and rights to natural resource utilization.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Joshua Fershee, *Energy Law A Context and Practice Casebook*, Carolina Academic Press, 2014.
2. Joseph Tomain & Richard Cudahy, *Energy Law in a Nutshell*, (2<sup>nd</sup>edn), West Academic Publishing, Oxford, 2011.
3. Raphael J. Heffron, *Energy Law an Introduction*, London: Springer 2015.
4. Relevant Domestic Statutes.

## 12. MEDIA LAWS

This course covers statutes and rules governing media, both print and electronic in Pakistan with focus on liberty of speech, national interest, public moral and ideology within constitutional framework of the country.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. YasmeenAftab Ali, *A comparative analysis of Media Laws in akistan*, SMP, 2012.
2. M. Abdul Basit, *Media Laws*, Federal Law House, 2011.
3. Qazi Javed Jabbar, *Mass Media Laws and Regulations in Pakistan*, Asian Media Information and Communication Center 1998.

**13. ISLAMIC LEGAL MAXIMS**

Legal maxims replicate established principles of law to which jurists appeal when confronting new legal cases. The rules of the Shariah specify the set of principles which Muslim jurists derived from the Holy Qur'an and the Sunnah. This subject encapsulates the selection of largely accepted legal maxims that are relevant in contemporary situations, reflecting the economic activities of individuals and society and its application. The broad classification of these legal maxims sets out certain rules from the Fiqha, construed in accordance with intention, the applicable legal theories which are normative legal maxims, guided by the textual injunctions of the Quran and the Sunnah. Although various researches have been conducted and discussed in all major works of jurisprudence, these great works have been confined mostly to rituals or citing of the precedents. The current study shall attempt to articulate the application of certain applicable maxims to contemporary economic activities.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Nyazee, Imran A. *Islamic Legal Maxims, Advanced Legal Studies Institute*, (Revised edition) Islamabad: the Federal Law, 2013.
2. Faruki, Kemal A. *Islamic Jurisprudence*. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.).
3. Hassan, Ahmad. *The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*, Islamabad: International Islamic University Islamic Research Institute, 1970.
4. Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) Al-Shafi'i's Risala (*Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence*) Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (rpt.).
5. Nyazee, Imran A. *Theories of Islamic Law*, Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007.
6. Rahim, Abdur. *The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence*. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006. (rpt.).
7. Hamidullah, M. *The Muslim Conduct of State*, Kazi Pubns Inc. 1992.
8. Schact, Joseph. *An Introduction to Islamic Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.

**14. PUBLIC INTEREST LITIGATION**

The course deals with the evolution of Public Interest Litigation in Pakistan .This course will examine the practice of public interest litigations. Case law will be analyzed to understand the progressive transition of the judiciary in upholding the rights of the common man, via the mode of public interest litigation. The course will consider how public interest litigators identify problems to address through litigation, Readings will include articles, legal pleadings, and case studies that allow analysis and exploration of the tensions and challenges that exist within the legal system for public interest practitioners. The course involves discussions revolving around the jurisprudential authority of public interest litigations as well as critically analyzing the arguments against and in favor of a system where Public Interest Litigations are promoted.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Brohi, A. K., *Fundamental Law of Pakistan*, Karachi: Din Muhammadi Press, 1958.
2. Chaudhry, Barrister A. G. *Lectures on Constitutional Law*, (1<sup>st</sup> edn), Lahore: Irfan Law Book House, [1998].
3. Khan, Hamid. *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007

4. .Mahajan, V. D. *Constitutional Law of India*, (7<sup>th</sup> edn), Lucknow: Eastern Book Company, 1991.
5. Mahmood, M. *The Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973*, Lahore: Pakistan Law Times Publications, 2013.
6. Baum, Robert A., *Public Interest Law: Where Law Meets Social Action*, London: Oceana Publications, 1987.
7. Karim, justice (retired) Fazal, *Judicial Review of Public Actions*, Universal Law Publishing Co.
8. Relevant case laws

## 15. CIVIL SERVICE LAWS IN PAKISTAN

The civil Bureaucracy is a colonial legacy in this part of the world. The British used to rule the native population through Indian Civil Service (ICS) and most of the officers in ICS were British themselves. It was in the early 20th Century that the Indians also started competing against the British and many Indians eventually made it to the ICS. With the partition of India in 1947, the term 'Central Superior Services' was used in Pakistan and the concept of All-Pakistan Services continued. The latter consisted of the Civil Service of Pakistan and the Police Service of Pakistan, whereas the Central Services included the Pakistan Foreign Service and a broad category of Finance and other services. The Finance category included the Pakistan Audit and Accounts Service, Pakistan Railway Accounts Service, Pakistan Military Accounts Service, Pakistan Taxation Service, and the Pakistan Customs and Excise Service. The Central Services other than these included the Pakistan Postal Service, Pakistan Military Land and Cantonment Service, Central Secretariat Service, and Central Information Service. Each of these services had its own cadre and composition rules, specifying the total cadre strength in terms of its number of positions.

The structure of civil service in Pakistan is established under Article 240 of the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973. The Constitution lays down separate service for federation and Provinces. Federal and Provincial Governments are required to regulate their civil services through Act of parliament in case of federation, and by Act of Provincial Assembly for subjects in Legislative List of provinces. The civil service scheme established by British Raj during the colonial period was reformed under the administrative reforms in 1973. The Civil Servants Act, 1973 and each province enacted its own Civil Servants Acts. The law allow civil service of federation, and of provinces, to be regulated as per rules notified under these enactments. Consequently, both sets of governments have notified Civil Servants (Appointment, Transfer and Promotion) Rules, 1974. The qualification and method (the way) of filling of all posts is regulated by these rules.

### Recommended Readings:

1. H.W.R Wade, *Administrative Law*;
2. Griffith, J.A.G, *Principles of Administrative Law*;
3. Hamid Khan, *Principles of Administrative Law*;
4. Yardley, D.C.M, *Principles of Administrative Law*;
5. Foulkes David, *Administrative Law*;
6. Masud ul Hassan, *Civil Services Law and Practice*;
7. Janjua, Z.I, *Manual of Civil Services*;
8. Nisar Ahmad, *Civil Services Laws*;

## 16. REFUGEES LAW

The purpose of this course is to train the students of LL.B in the modern Refugees Law and to equip them to be able to distinguish between a Refugee and an IDP. It deals with the definition of refugee, principles and standards as envisaged in international conventions on the subject of refugee. There is no specific law on this subject in Pakistan, however, the provisions of Citizenship Act, 1951, and the Foreigners Act 1946 closely deals with issues pertaining to refugees and the same are to be part of the course.

### Course Contents

- Geneva Convention 1951.
- OAU Convention 1969.

- Cartagena Declaration.
- Citizenship Act, 1951,
- Foreigners Act 1946

### Recommended Readings:

1. M. Rafiqul Islam Md. JahidHossainBhuiyan, *An Introduction to International Refugees Law*, Brill Nijhoff, 2013.
2. Guy Goodwin-Gill and Jane McAdam, *The Refugee in International Law* (3<sup>rd</sup> edn), London, Oxford Publication, 2010.
3. James C. Hathaway and Michelle Foster, *The Law of Refugee Status* (2<sup>nd</sup> edn), London, Cambridge Publication, 2013.
4. James C. Hathaway, *The Rights of Refugees under International Law*, London, Oxford Publication, 2010.
5. The Foreigners Act 1946.
6. The Citizenship Act 1951

## 17. WOMEN LAW

The Object of this course is to teach the Students of LL.B the basics of Women Rights and Gender discrimination laws at the International as well as at the National level. The Main Purpose of this course is to create awareness about United Nations Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, 1979, International Commission on Status of Women and the Beijing Conference. National Women Protection Act.

### Course Contents

- Social and legal inequalities
- Social reform movement in sub-continent
- Position of women in pre and post-independence Pakistan
- Constitutional safeguards for the protection of women, personal laws-unequal position of women
- Women rights regarding marriage, divorce, property and maintenanceadultery, rape, Exploitation and harassment at workplaces
- Role of enforcement agencies, courts, family courts
- Commission for Women

### Recommended Readings:

1. Protection of Women (Criminal Laws Amendment) Act 2006.
2. The protection Against Harassment of Women at the Workplace Act 2010.
3. The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2004 (on 'honour' crimes).
4. Protection of Women (Criminal Laws Amendment) Act 2006.
5. Criminal Law (Amendment) Act 2010 (on Sexual Harassment).
6. The Protection against Harassment of Women at the Workplace Act 2010.
7. Prevention of Anti-Women Practices (Criminal Law Amendment)Act 2011.
8. The Acid Control and Acid Crime Prevention Act 2010.
9. The Women in Distress and Detention Fund (Amendment) Act 2011.
10. Other relevant domestic legislations.
11. Barbara Allen Babcock, Anne E.Freedman, Eleanor Holmes Norton, Susan C. Ross, “*Sex Discrimination and the Law Cases and Remedies*”, Toronto, Little, Brown and Company, 1975.
12. Nancy E. McGlen, Karen O’ Connor, “*Women’s Rights The Struggle for Equality in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*”, Praeger Publishers, 1983.
13. Katarina Tomasevski, “*Women and Human Rights*”, London: Zed Books Ltd. 1993.
14. Lynne Brydon, Sylvia Chant, “*Women In the Third World, Gender issues in Rural and Urban Areas*” , Rutgers University Press, 1989
15. Rashida Patel, *Women and Law in Pakistan*, Lahore: Faiza Publishers, 1979.

16. Wessi, A. “*Interpreting Islam, Modernity, and Women’s Right in Pakistan*”, Washington: Palgrave Macmillan. 2014.
17. Parveen Shaukat Ali, “*Legal status of women in the third world*”, Lahore: Aziz Publishers, 2003.
18. Asghar Ali Engineer, “*The Rights of Women in Islam*”, London: C. Hurst and Company.

## **18. CLINICAL LEGAL EDUCATION**

This course enables the students to effectively practice and promote access to justice to marginalized groups and to provide legal aid pro bono. It consists professional rules of ethics and liability, legal information, presentation skills, case analyses, communication with client, legal advice, negotiation, client interview, and presentation to non-lawyers on different legal matters.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. David, F. Chawkin, *Clinical Legal Education*, Washington, LexisNexis, 2015.
2. Kevin Kerrigan, Victoria Murray, *A Student Guide to Clinical Legal Education and Pro Bono*, North Umbria, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
3. Shuvro Prusen Sarkar, *Clinical Legal Education in Asia*, Washington, Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
4. Legal Practitioner’s and Bar Council Act 1973.